



# PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS OF THE POLICE, PCSPs, THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD AND THE NCA

REPORT BASED ON THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD MODULE OF THE MAY 2018 OMNIBUS SURVEY

PUBLISHED BY THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD

Contents
----------

	Pages
Index of Contents	1
The Northern Ireland Policing Board: Who we are and what we do	2
Background to the May 2018 Omnibus Survey	3-4
Summary of Findings	5-6
Public Perceptions of the Performance of the Police	7-9
Public Perceptions of Policing and Community Safety Partnerships	10-11
Public Perceptions of the Northern Ireland Policing Board	12-14
Public Perceptions of the National Crime Agency	15

## THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD: WHO WE ARE AND WHAT WE DO

The Northern Ireland Policing Board is an independent public body which oversees policing in Northern Ireland. It was set up on 4 November 2001 as a result of the Police (Northern Ireland) Act 2000. The Policing Board operates at arm's length from Government and has strong independent powers to carry out its work. The Board consists of 19 Members; 10 Political Members from the Northern Ireland Assembly and 9 Independent Members appointed by the Minister of Justice.<sup>1</sup> The main role of the Board is to ensure that the Police Service of Northern Ireland is effective and efficient. The Board holds the Chief Constable to account for all his actions and those of his staff. This means that the Chief Constable must answer to the Board on any aspect of policing in Northern Ireland. However, the Policing Board cannot, and does not, direct or control the Chief Constable. He has the right to take independent policing decisions based only on the need to uphold law and order which is called operational responsibility. But he must in turn answer for his actions to the Policing Board. This process is what effective accountability is all about.

The Board must also keep itself informed as to:

- Trends and patterns in recruitment to the police and the police support staff; and
- The extent to which membership of the police and support staff is representative of the community in Northern Ireland.

It must also assess the effectiveness of measures taken to secure that the membership of the police service is representative of the community. The Board, acting on behalf of the Joint Committee, which consists of representatives of the Department of Justice and the Board, assesses:

 The level of public satisfaction with the performance of Policing and Community Safety Partnerships (PCSPs) and District Policing and Community Safety Partnerships (DPCSPs)

In order to gauge public satisfaction and consider the views of the public on policing, the Board conducts a programme of consultation with and research of a range of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Due to the absence of an established Executive following the Northern Ireland Assembly elections in March 2017, the Policing Board could not be legally constituted to discharge its full range of legislative duties as required by the Police (Northern Ireland) Act 2000.

groups and organisations. The results of this consultation and research are published by the Policing Board to ensure openness and transparency.

## **BACKGROUND TO THE MAY 2018 OMNIBUS SURVEY**

The Northern Ireland Omnibus Survey is conducted several times each year by the Central Survey Unit of the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency (NISRA) and is designed to provide a snapshot of the behaviour, lifestyle and views of a representative sample of people in Northern Ireland. The survey comprises two distinct parts: core questions about the respondents and their individual circumstances, and a variety of mainly attitudinal questions commissioned by clients, which seek the views of the public on a range of issues, including policing.

The sample for this survey consisted of a systematic random sample of addresses selected from Pointer database of private addresses, the most up-to-date listing of private households in Northern Ireland. At each address, one person aged 16 or over was selected to participate in the survey. A total of 2,200 addresses were selected for interview.

From an eligible sample of 1,761 addresses, 917 interviews were achieved, giving a response rate of 52%. Interviews were conducted over two months, between 1<sup>st</sup> May and 7<sup>th</sup>July 2018. Analyses by religion are based only on those 772 respondents who identified as either Catholic or Protestant. Respondents who refused to answer the religion question, or who indicated their religion as other than Catholic or Protestant, are excluded from this analysis.

The Northern Ireland Policing Board uses Omnibus Survey results to assess the level of public satisfaction with the performance of the Police and of PCSPs and DPCSPs.

The following symbols are used in the accompanying results tables:

Category not applicable	-	Cell is empty
Category result less than 0.5%	_	Cell contains a zero ("0")

Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

### **Statistical significance**

Statistical significance tests have been carried out on the findings between the April 2017 and May 2018 Northern Ireland Omnibus Surveys. These tests are used to establish the degree of confidence with which the observed findings as an accurate reflection of the views of the population can be inferred. In this publication, where differences have emerged as being statistically significant, this has been reported at the 5% (p<0.05) level of probability (two-tailed). This means that, for any observed result that is found to be statistically significant, one can be 95% confident that this has not happened by chance. Figures in **bold** denote a statistically significant change between survey instances.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

## Public Perceptions of the Police

- In May 2018, over two thirds (68%) of respondents indicated that they thought that the police were doing a very/fairly good job in their area, a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 finding of 74%.
- A large majority (86%) of respondents indicated either total, a lot or some confidence in the PSNI's ability to provide an ordinary day-to-day policing service for everyone in Northern Ireland, a statistically significant decrease from the April 2017 finding of 90%.

## Public Perceptions of PCSPs

- In May 2018, 44% of respondents had heard of PCSPs.
- 32% of the respondents who had heard of PCSPs, felt that their local PCSP has helped to improve policing in their local area, a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 finding of 41%. Over one quarter of respondents (29%) recorded a 'Don't know' response or did not respond to this question.

## Public Perceptions of the Northern Ireland Policing Board

- In May 2018, a large majority of respondents (85%) had heard of the Policing Board. Over two thirds (70%) respondents who had heard of the Policing Board thought that the Board helps ensure that the PSNI do a good job, a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 figure of 76%. 14% of all respondents who had heard of the Policing Board recorded a 'Don't know' response to this question, a statistically significant increase from 10% in April 2017.
- Almost three quarters of respondents (73%) who had heard of the Policing Board correctly thought that the Board is independent of the police.

 In May 2018, more than three quarters of the respondents (78%) who had heard of the Policing Board indicated that the Board is working either adequately, well or very well.

## **Public Perceptions of the National Crime Agency**

- In May 2018, over half of respondents (58%) indicated that they had heard of the National Crime Agency (NCA).
- Over two thirds (70%) of respondents who had heard of the NCA indicated that the Agency is working either adequately, well or very well. 10% of respondents indicated that the NCA is working either poorly or very poorly, with 20% of respondents indicating a 'Don't know' response.

## 1. PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE POLICE

# Q1. How do you rate the job the Police Service of Northern Ireland (PSNI) do in your area?

In May 2018, over two thirds (68%) of respondents indicated that they thought that the police were doing a very/fairly good job in their area, a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 finding of 74% (Table 1). 71% of Protestant respondents and 65% of Catholic respondents indicated that they thought the police were doing a very/fairly good job in their area, with the latter a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 figure (73%). 10% of respondents rated the performance of their local police as very/fairly poor.

Table 1: Performance of local police													
					Perce	entage o	f respor	ndents					
	201	2015 (January) 2016 (April) 2017 (April) 2018 (May)											
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	
Very/fairly good	66	67	67	64	73	68	73	76	74	65	71	68	
Neither good nor poor	20	19	20	21	16	20	17	14	15	21	18	20	
Very/fairly poor	11	13	12	15	10	11	10	9	10	12	10	10	
Don't know/refusal	2	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	2	1	2	

# Q2. How satisfied are you that the PSNI treat members of the public fairly in Northern Ireland as a whole?

In May 2018, almost three quarters (74%) of respondents were very/fairly satisfied that the PSNI treat members of the public fairly in Northern Ireland as a whole, a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 figure (78%). Analysis by religion revealed no statistically significant change in opinion from the previous year's results.

Table 2: Satisfaction that PS	NI trea	t men	nbers o	of the	public	fairly	in No	rther	n Irela	nd a	s a wh	ole
				F	Percent	age of I	respond	dents				
	201	5 (Janu	iary)	201	6 (Janu	iary)	20'	17 (Ap	oril)	20	018 (Ma	ay)
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All
Very/fairly satisfied	67	71	70	66	77	73	73	85	78	68	81	74
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	19	15	17	21	16	18	16	10	14	18	12	15
Fairly/very dissatisfied	13	12	12	11	8	9	10	5	8	12	7	9
Don't know/refusal	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	1

# Q3. How much confidence do you have in the PSNI's ability to provide an ordinary day-to-day policing service for all the people of Northern Ireland?

In May 2018, 86% of respondents indicated that they had some, a lot, or total confidence in the police's ability to provide a day-to-day policing service for everyone in Northern Ireland, a statistically significant decrease from the April 2017 finding of 90% (Table 3). The percentage of respondents overall who had a lot of confidence saw a statistically significant decrease from 42% in April 2017 to 37% in May 2018.

	Table 3: Confidence in the police's ability to provide an ordinary day to day policing servicefor all the people of Northern Ireland														
		Percentage of respondents													
	201	5 (Janu	ary)	20	016 (Ap	ril)	20	)17 (Ap	ril)	20	)18 (Ma	y)			
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All			
Total confidence	8	12	11	10	15	12	12	21	16	9	14	13			
A lot of confidence	33	34	34	32	39	37	39	45	42	35	41	37			
Some confidence	43	36	39	42	36	39	37	27	32	40	32	36			
Total/A lot of/Some	84	82	84	84	90	88	88	93	90	84	87	86			
Little confidence	11	14	12	10	8	9	9	7	8	11	10	10			
No confidence at all	4	4	4	3	2	2	3	1	2	3	2	3			
Little/No confidence	15	18	16	13	10	11	12	8	10	14	13	13			
Don't know/refusal	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1			

## Q4. How satisfied are you with the levels of police patrols in your area?

In May 2018, 41% of respondents were very/fairly satisfied with the levels of police patrols in their area, a statistically significant decrease on on the April 2017 figure of 51%. 45% of Catholic respondents and 38% of Protestant respondents were very/fairly satisfied with the levels of police patrols in their area, with the latter a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 figure (52%).

Table 4: Satisfaction with the levels of police patrols													
					Perce	entage of	respo	ondents	;				
	201	2015 (January) 2016 (April) 2017 (April) 2018 (May)										ıy)	
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	
Very/fairly satisfied	44	42	44	51	46	48	51	52	51	45	38	41	
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	29	24	26	26	26	27	26	24	25	30	34	33	
Very/fairly dissatisfied	25	34	29	23	28	28	22	23	23	24	27	24	
Don't know/refusal	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	

# Q5. Over the last year, has the overall standard of policing in your area...?

In May 2018, over three quarters (77%) of respondents indicated that the overall standard of policing in their area had remained the same over the last year. Analysis

by religion revealed no statistically significant change in opinion from the previous year's results (Table 5).

Table 5: Perception	Table 5: Perception of the overall standard of policing over the last year												
					Perce	ntage o	f respor	ndents					
	201	2015 (January) 2016 (April) 2017 (April) 2018 (May)											
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	
Got better	13												
Remained the same	71	71	71	72	75	74	73	76	74	78	74	77	
Got worse	13											13	
Don't know/refusal	2	2	3	4	3	3	5	2	3	3	2	3	

## 2: PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS OF PCSPs

## Q6. Have you heard of Policing and Community Safety Partnerships (PCSPs)?

In May 2018, less than half of respondents (44%) had heard of PCSPs (Table 6). Analysis by religion revealed no statistically significant change in opinion from the previous year's results.

Table 6: Have you heard of Policing and Community Safety Partnerships (PCSPs)?														
		Percentage of respondents												
	201	2015 (January) 2016 (April) 2017 (April) 2018 (May)												
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All		
Yes	42	47	45	45	53	49	45	42	43	44	43	44		
No	58	53	55	55	47	51	55	58	57	56	57	56		

# Q7. Do you know how to contact your local Policing and Community Safety Partnership about local policing and community safety?

In May 2018, almost one third of respondents (31%) who had heard of PCSPs knew how to contact their local Policing and Community Safety Partnership about local policing and community safety, a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 figure (38%, Table 7). The proportion of Protestant respondents who knew how to contact their local Policing and Community Safety Partnership about local policing and community safety saw statistically significant decrease from 40% in April 2017 to 28% in May 2018.

Table 7: Knowledge of how to contact PCSP about local policing and community safety														
All those who have		Percentage of respondents												
heard of PCSPs	201	2015 (January) 2016 (April) 2017 (April) 2018 (May)												
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All		
Yes	31	32	31	33	33	34	35	40	38	36	28	31		
No	69	69 68 69 67 67 66 65 59 62 64 <b>72 69</b>												

# Q8. Do you feel that your local PCSP has helped to improve policing in your local area?

In May 2018, 32% of respondents who had heard of PCSPs, felt that their local PCSP has helped to improve policing in their local area, a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 finding of 41% (Table 8). The proportion of Catholic respondents who agreed that their local PCSP had helped improve local policing saw a statistically significant decrease from 49% in April 2017, to 35% in May 2018. Over one quarter of respondents (29%) recorded a don't know response.

Table 8: Has your lo	Table 8: Has your local PCSP helped to improve local policing?													
All those who have		Percentage of respondents												
heard of PCSPs	2015 (January) 2016 (April) 2017 (April) 2018 (May)													
Rating	С											All		
Yes	32	42	37	37	37	37	49	37	41	35	31	32		
No	40	42	42	43	37	39	34	37	26	39	40	39		
Don't know/refusal	27													

## 3. PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS OF THE NORTHERN IRELAND POLICING BOARD

## Q9. Have you heard of the Northern Ireland Policing Board (Policing Board)?

In May 2018, a large majority of respondents (85%) had heard of the Policing Board (Table 11). Analysis by religion revealed no statistically significant change in opinion from the previous year's results.

Table 9: Have you h	Table 9: Have you heard of the NI Policing Board?													
		Percentage of respondents												
	201	2015 (January) 2016 (April) 2017 (April) 2018 (May)												
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All		
Yes	83	87	84	79	92	85	81	86	83	85	89	85		
No	17	13	16	21	8	15	19	13	17	15	11	15		
Don't know/refusal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

**Q10.** Do you think that the Policing Board helps ensure that the PSNI do a good job? In May 2018, over two thirds (70%) of respondents who had heard of the Policing Board thought that the Board helps ensure that the PSNI do a good job, a statistically significant decrease on the April 2017 figure of 76% (Table 10). 14% of all respondents who had heard of the Policing Board recorded a 'Don't know' response to this question, a statistically significant increase from 10% in April 2017.

Table 10: Does the Policing Board help to ensure that the PSNI do a good job?														
All those who have heard	Percentage of respondents													
of the Policing Board	2015 (January)			2016 (April)			2017 (April)			2018 (May)				
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All		
Yes	69	69	70	76	70	73	75	78	76	71	73	70		
No	16	19	17	13	19	16	14	12	14	16	14	15		
Don't know/refusal	15	12	13	11	11	11	11	9	10	13	13	14		

# Q11. Do you think that the Policing Board is part of the police or independent of the police?

In May 2018, almost three quarters of respondents (73%) who had heard of the Policing Board correctly thought that the Board is independent of the police (Table 11). Analysis by religion did not reveal significant differences in awareness of the Policing Board's independent status from April 2017 to May 2018.

Table 11: Is the Policin	Table 11: Is the Policing Board part of the police or independent of the police?														
All those who have heard	Percentage of respondents														
of the Policing Board	2015 (January)			2016 (April)			2017 (April)			2018 (May)					
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All			
Part of the police	41	32	36	24	20	21	25	20	22	23	18	20			
Independent of the police	52	62	57	70	75	74	69	74	72	71	74	73			
Don't know/refusal	7	6	6	6	4	5	6	6	6	6	8	7			

## Q12. What do you think is the primary role of the Policing Board?

In May 2018, a large majority of respondents (81%) who had heard of the Policing Board correctly indicated that the Board's primary role is "to oversee policing and hold the Chief Constable and the PSNI publicly to account" (Table 12). Again, analysis by religion revealed no significant difference in awareness of the Board's primary role from April 2017 to May 2018.

Table 12: What do you think	Table 12: What do you think is the primary role of the Policing Board?														
All those who have heard of the	Percentage of respondents														
Policing Board	201	5 (Janu	iary)	20	16 (Ap	ril)	20	17 (Ap	ril)	2018 (May)					
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All			
To actively direct police operations	19	12	15	9	10	9	11	10	10	14	7	11			
To oversee policing and hold the Chief Constable and the PSNI publicly to account	73	77	76	81	82	83	80	84	82	78	84	81			
To tell the Chief Constable what to do	5	4	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2			
Other	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	2	2	2			
Don't know/refusal	3	5	4	6	4	5	5	3	4	4	4	4			

# Q13. Overall, how well do you think the Policing Board is working?

In May 2018, more than three quarters of the respondents (78%) who had heard of the Policing Board indicated that the Board is working either adequately, well or very well, (Table 13).

Analysis by religion revealed a statistically significant decrease for Protestant respondents indicating that the Board is working either adequately, well or very well (77%, from 84% in April 2017).

Table 13: Overall, how well do you think the Policing Board is working?														
All those who have heard of	Percentage of respondents													
the Policing Board	201	5 (Janu	iary)	20	)16 (Ap	ril)	20	)17 (Ap	ril)	2018 (May)				
Rating	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All		
Very well	6	4	4	5	4	5	8	8	8	7	7	7		
Well	26	26	26	28	26	28	28	33	30	25	27	27		
Adequately	46	42	45	45	50	46	45	43	44	45	42	44		
Very well/Well/Adequately	78	72	75	78	80	79	81	84	82	78	77	78		
Poorly	14	15	14	11	10	10	9	9	9	10	9	9		
Very poorly	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	0	1	3	4	3		
Poorly/very poorly	16	18	17	13	12	12	11	9	10	13	12	12		
Don't know/refusal	7	9	8	9	8	9	9	6	8	9	11	11		

# 4. PUBLIC PERCEPTIONS OF THE NATIONAL CRIME AGENCY

Two additional questions were added to the Northern Ireland Policing Board module of the Omnibus survey in April 2016 in order to measure public perceptions of the National Crime Agency (NCA).

## Q14. Have you heard of the National Crime Agency (NCA)?

In May 2018, over half of respondents (58%) indicated that they had heard of the National Crime Agency (NCA). 41% of respondents indicated that they had not heard of the NCA, a statistically significant decrease from the April 2017 figure (46%).

Table 14: Have you heard of the National Crime Agency (NCA)?													
Dating	Percentage of respondents												
Rating	2	2016 (Apr	il)		2017 (April	)	2018 (May)						
	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All				
Yes	46	61	54	51	58	54	55	61	58				
No	54	39	46	49	42	46	45	39	41				
Don't know/refusal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				

## Q15. Overall, how well do you think the NCA is working?

Over two thirds (70%) of respondents who had heard of the NCA indicated that the Agency is working either adequately, well or very well (Table 15). 10% of respondents indicated that the NCA is working either poorly or very poorly, with 20% of respondents indicating a 'Don't know' response. Analysis by religion revealed a statistically significant decrease in the proportion of Protestant respondents indicating that the Agency is working either very well, well or adequately (71%, compared with 81% in April 2017).

Table 15: Overall, how well do you think the NCA is working?													
	Percentage of respondents												
Rating	2	016 (Apr	il)		2017 (Apr	il)	2	018 (May	/)				
	С	Р	All	С	Р	All	С	Р	All				
Very well	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	6	5				
Well	18	25	23	23	30	26	21	23	22				
Adequately	43	41	41	37	46	43	45	42	43				
Very well/Well/Adequately	65	70	68	64	81	73	70	71	70				
Poorly	11	5	7	11	5	7	10	6	8				
Very poorly	2	1	1	3	1	2	3	0	2				
Poorly/very poorly	13	6	8	14	6	9	13	7	10				
Don't know	23	24	24	22	13	19	17	22	20				

### Northern Ireland Policing Board Module of the May 2018 Omnibus Survey







### **Northern Ireland Policing Board**

Waterside Tower 31 Clarendon Road Clarendon Dock Belfast BT1 3BG



028 9040 8500

- information@nipolicingboard.org.uk  $\sim$
- www.nipolicingboard.org.uk
- policingboard
- @nipolicingboard
- nipolicingboard
- Northernirelandpolicingboard in

### **Document Title**

Public Perceptions of the Police, PCSPs, the Northern Ireland Policing Board and the NCA.

### **Published September 2018**

This document may also be made available upon request in alternative formats or languages. Requests for alternative formats should be made to the Northern Ireland Policing Board.

### Disclaimer

While every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information contained in this document, the Northern Ireland Policing Board will not be held liable for any inaccuracies that may be contained within.