

The Consumer Council's Home Energy Index

May 2019



Trend: Over the last 40 months (since January 2016), Northern Ireland's Home Energy Index (HEI) has increased by 38. It has remained stable since January 2019 (Figure 1).

Overview: The Consumer Council's Home Energy Index tracks changes in household gas, electricity and home heating oil (HHO) prices respectively, in Northern Ireland. It also creates a composite index; meaning that all three energy prices are combined to create one overarching figure, weighted for usage and market share.

May 2019 Findings: In May 2019, the Home Energy Index composite stood at 138.95 (Figure 1). This is higher than the previous month (136.15). This is a reflection of increases in the price of HHO as natural gas and electricity have remained stable since October 2018 (Figure 2).

- **HHO:** Due to the reliance on HHO in Northern Ireland (approximately 68% of households), the index is particularly sensitive to changes in the price of HHO. Prices of oil have seen considerable fluctuations and increases since the index began in January 2016 (Figure 2). There was an increase in the price of HHO in April 2019.
- **Gas:** Gas suppliers Firmus Energy and SSE Airtricity increased their gas tariffs in October 2018 by 12% and 10.8%, respectively. This has affected over 247,000 consumers in NI, with the vast majority affected in Greater Belfast. Gas bills in Ten Towns rose on average by £72 and in Greater Belfast by £56. The main driver behind the increase is the significant rise in wholesale gas costs since the tariff was last set in May 2018. There have been no further changes in May 2019.
- **Electricity:** The three largest electricity suppliers in NI – Power NI, SSE Airtricity and Electric Ireland – with a combined market share of 86%, increased their prices by 13.8%, 18.2% and 13.3% respectively on the 1 October 2018. As a result, consumers will pay on average between £64 and £92 extra a year to pay for their electricity. The increases are a result of a 33% rise in the price of wholesale electricity in the past year. There have been no further changes in May 2019.

Figure 1: Home Energy Index (composite of electricity, gas and HHO) for Northern Ireland (January 2016 – May 2019).

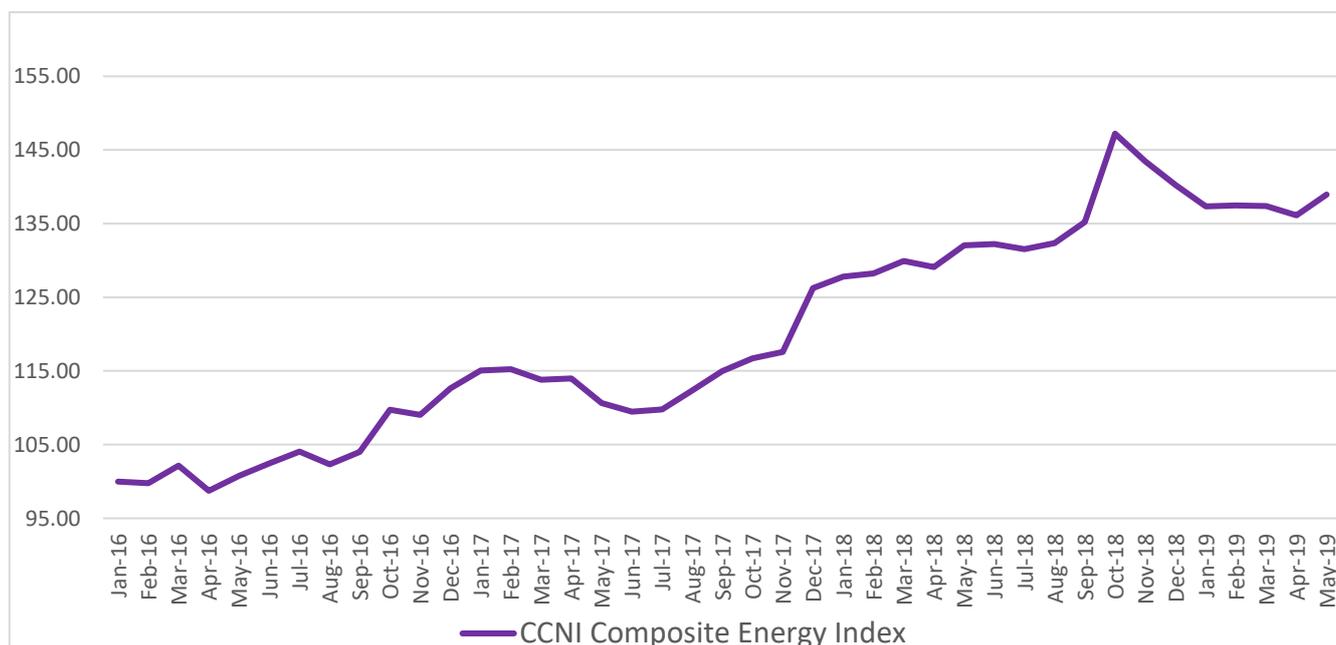
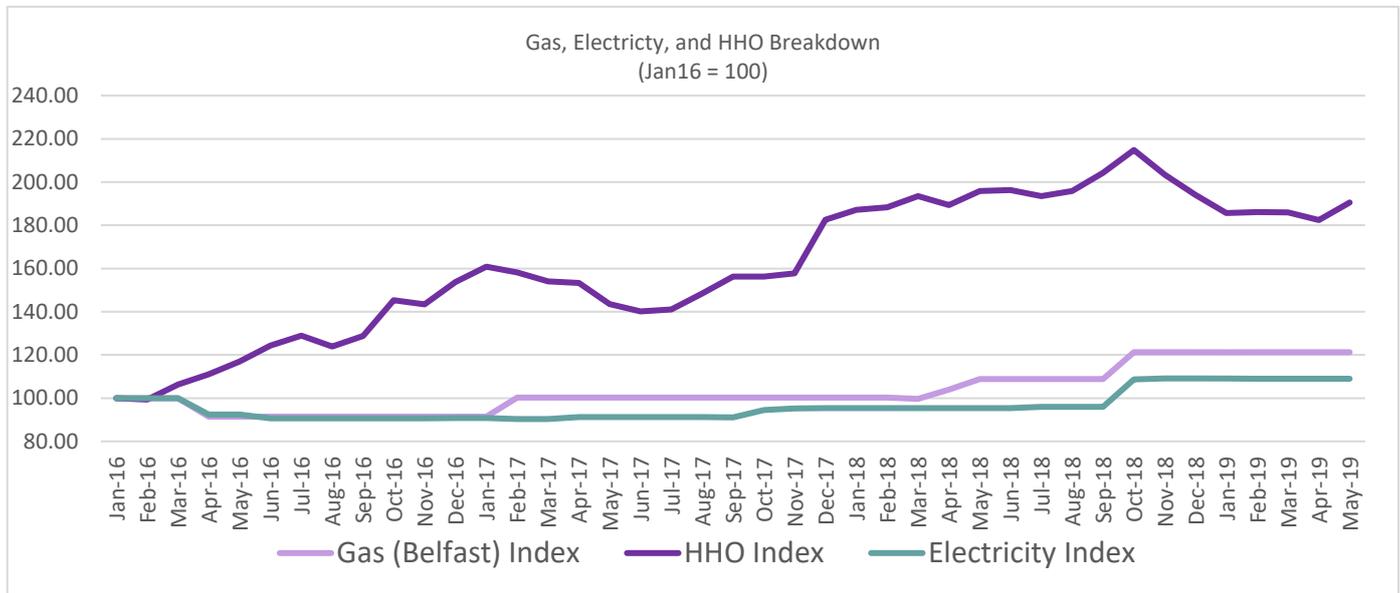


Figure 2: Gas, electricity and home heating oil (HHO) breakdown for Northern Ireland (January 2016 – May 2019).



What is a price index?

A price index is a number that shows the extent to which a price has changed from a base over a given period. The base period is set at 100 and changes in price are shown relative to that number, i.e. above or below 100.

How was the 'Home Energy Index' created?

The Consumer Council records tariffs from different energy suppliers across Northern Ireland. These are available on our website, please see below. Prices are weighted to take consideration of usage and market share of suppliers, so that changes in the index number better reflect the change impacting the consumer over time.

Consumer Information:

The Consumer Council's annual *Consumer Insight Survey* (May 2018) revealed that consumers' top concern in 2018 was the rising price of goods and services; and one of consumers top 'household expenditure worries' was paying energy bills. Further information on the survey results are available on The Consumer Council website www.consumerCouncil.org.uk.

The Consumer Council has a variety of tools available to help consumers make better choices, shop around and save money. Please visit our website www.consumerCouncil.org.uk to avail of the following:

- [Energy Price Comparison Tool](#)
- [Home Heating Oil Survey](#)
- [Energy Efficiency Information](#)
- [Shopping around to save money on transport costs](#)
- [Shopping around to save money on food, insurance, and postal services](#)
- [Household budgeting](#)

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