



Provisional statistics

Statistical bulletin

# Weekly Deaths in Northern Ireland Death Registration Statistics including Covid-19 by Date of Death

Week ending 5 November 2021 (Week 44)

# Summary

- This bulletin provides details on the provisional number of deaths registered in Northern Ireland during the week 30 October to 5 November 2021 (referred to as week 44).
- Provisional estimates show that 371 deaths were registered in Northern Ireland in week 44 of 2021 (section 1), more deaths (+56) than typically registered in the same week in recent years.
- Fifty-nine deaths mentioning Covid-19 on the death certificate were registered in week 44 of 2021.
- Overall, 3,726 Covid-19 related deaths had occurred (section 2) in Northern Ireland by 5 November,
   54 of which occurred in the week ending 5 November.

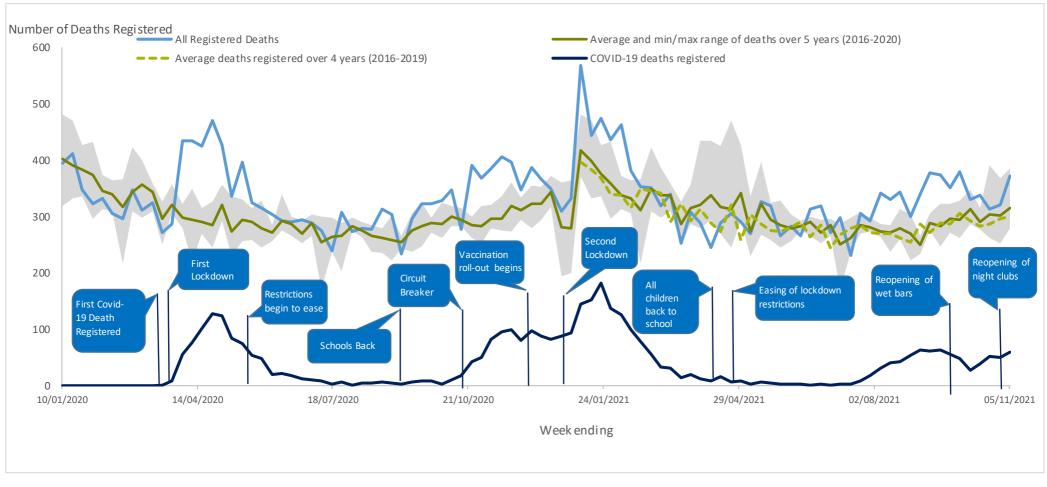
# Contents

Summary1
Section 1: Deaths by Date of Registration3
Key Points – Date of Registration
Background5
Latest death registration statistics6
Table 1: All Deaths registered <sup>1</sup> weekly in Northern Ireland from week 1 of 2021 to 5 November 2021 <sup>P</sup> 6
Table 2: Covid-19 deaths registered <sup>1</sup> weekly in Northern Ireland from week 1 of 2021 to 5 November 2021 <sup><math>P</math></sup> 7
Figure 2: Weekly number of deaths registered above or below previous 5-year average* from the start of the pandemic in Northern Ireland
Deaths registered by sex
Figure 3: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by sex from 19 March 2020 to 5 November 2021
Deaths registered by age-group10
Figure 4: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by age-group from 19 March 2020 to 5 November 2021
Deaths registered by Local Government District11
Table 3: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by LGD from 19 March 2020 to 5 November 2021
Section 2: Covid-19 Related Deaths by Date of Death13
Key Points –Covid-19 related deaths based on date of death <sup>1</sup> 13
Covid-19 deaths occurring by place of death15
Covid-19 related deaths of care home residents by place of death17
Differences between NISRA's death registration statistics and the Department of Health's daily statistics 18
Links to relevant publications
List of Tables
Contact Details

# Section 1: Deaths by Date of Registration

In week 44 of 2021, there were more deaths registered in Northern Ireland than there have typically been in the same week in recent years.

#### Figure 1: Weekly number of deaths registered in Northern Ireland



Note: The average over 5 years shown in the chart relate to 2015-2019 for all data points up to 1 January 2021, and to 2016-2020 thereafter. The dotted line shows the average over 4 years relating to 2016-2019 for all data points from the 2 January onwards to remove the impact of the pandemic which is included within the standard 5 year average.

# Key Points – Date of Registration

- The provisional number of total deaths registered in Northern Ireland in the week ending 5 November 2021 (week 44) was 371, 51 more than the previous week (320) and 56 more than the 2016-2020 5 year average (302) (Table 1).
- Fifty-nine deaths mentioning Covid-19 on the death certificate were <u>registered</u> in week 44 of 2021, accounting for 15.9% of all deaths registered in that week. This is an increase of nine from the previous week. The total number of Covid-19 related deaths <u>registered</u> from the start of the pandemic was 3,700 by 5 November 2021.
- From the start of the pandemic (from the first Covid-19 related death being registered on 19 March 2020) to 5 November 2021, males and females accounted for relatively equal proportions of all deaths registered (males: 50.3%, females: 49.7%), however, a slightly higher proportion of males accounted for Covid-19 related deaths registered (males: 52.9%; female 47.1%). (Figure 3).
- Since the beginning of the pandemic to 5 November 2021, the 75 years and over age-group accounted for almost two-thirds (65.0%) of all deaths and three-quarters (74.2%) of Covid-19 related deaths (Figure 4).
- Over the period of the pandemic, Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon and Mid-Ulster Local Government Districts have had higher proportions of Covid-19 related deaths (12.4% and 8.1% respectively) compared with their share of all deaths in Northern Ireland (10.3% and 6.6% respectively).

# Background

Deaths occurring in Northern Irel and are registered on the Northern Ireland General Register Office's Registration System (NIROS). Daily extracts of registration records from NIROS are processed by the NISRA Vital Statistics Unit. Provisional data on deaths registered in each week (ending on a Friday) are compiled at the end of the following week\*.

Cause of death coding to the <u>ICD-10 classification</u> is carried out by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) on NISRA's behalf on a quarterly basis. This means that quarterly statistics are the first output to report deaths according to underlying cause. These statistics are currently available up to Quarter 2 2021.

To meet user needs, NISRA publishes timely but provisional counts of death registrations in Northern Ireland in the weekly deaths provisional dataset. Weekly totals are presented alongside a 5-year weekly average as well as the lowest and highest number of deaths for the same week over the last five years. To allow time for registration and processing, these figures are published seven days after the week ends. The report continues to be supplemented with information on the number of Covid-19 deaths (where Covid-19 or suspected Covid-19 was mentioned anywhere on the death certificate, including in combination with other health conditions). Based on user feedback, the inclusion of respiratory deaths analysis was removed from the bulletin in 2021, however the number of deaths registered with a mention of a respiratory condition and/or Covid-19 is available from Table 1 in the accompanying s preadsheet.

#### **Provisional Data**

Data provided in this bulletin are provisional and subject to change. There may, therefore, be discrepancies with data previously published in light of reviews of individual cases which impact on recorded cause of death.

#### Impact of Covid-19 on 5-year average comparisons

Excess deaths are calculated by comparing the current year to the five-year average from previous years. This is based on the number of death registrations recorded for each corresponding week in the previous five years. Usually, the previous five years are used to compare against the most recent year to assist understanding of excess deaths, thus in 2020, excess deaths were measured by comparing the 2020 figure against the average for 2015-2019. For 2021 the comparative years are 2016-2020, however, an additional four-year average of 2016-2019 has been added to directly compare the excess deaths without the impact of the pandemic. For users wishing to keep the comparator year constant in order to analyse the full effect of the pandemic, 2021 excess deaths compared to 2015-2019 averages are given in associated spreadsheets.

#### **Data over Public Holidays**

The number of deaths registered in 2020 Weeks 11, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 28, 29, 35, 36, 51 and 52, and 2021 Weeks 1, 11, 14 and 15, 18, 19, 22, 28 and 35 were affected by the public holidays at St Patrick's Day, Easter, early and late May, July, August, Christmas and New Year Bank Holidays. Registrations for weeks following a bank holiday may be higher than normal as registrars deal with backlogs from the previous weeks. Care should therefore be taken in interpreting weekly data around the occurrence of bank holidays as it may not give a reliable indication of the trend.

#### Background Changes to the death certification and registration process during the Covid-19 pandemic

During the Covid-19 pandemic, a number of changes have been made to the usual process of certifying and registering a death which have been enabled by the Coronavirus Act 2020. More detail is available from the <u>Department of Health website</u>. This includes guidance to medical practitioners on how to complete the Medical Certificate of Cause of Death (MCCD) in Covid-19 related cases. It also provides information on who can complete the MCCD, upon which these weekly statistics are based.

The process by which an informant registers a death has also been a dapted. Usual practice is that the informant attends their local Registration Office to register a death, bringing the MCCD with them. During the pandemic, the MCCD can be sent to the General Register Office (GRO) electronically, directly from the hospital or General Practitioner certifying the death. Information required from the informant can be provided to GRO by telephone and no signature is required from the informant.

\* Bank Holidays or system unavailability could affect the number of registrations made within certain weeks.

#### Latest death registration statistics

Table 1 shows that the provisional number of deaths registered in Northern Ireland in the week ending 5 November 2021 (week 44) was 371; 51 more (+15.9%) than in week 43 (320), and 56 more than the 5-year average for corresponding weeks in 2016-2020 (315).

Table 1: All Deaths registered<sup>1</sup> weekly in Northern Ireland from week 1 of 2021 to 5 November 2021<sup>P</sup>

Registration		Total number of deaths	corresponding	number of deaths <sup>3</sup> registered	-	Number of excess deaths registered in the yearto date above the 2016 to 2020 five
week	Friday	week 2021	2020	2020	to 2020	year average
1	08 Jan 2021	568	417	371	481	151
2	15 Jan 2021	443	399	332	470	44
3	22 Jan 2021	474	375	335	470	99
4	29 Jan 2021	474	359	296	420	78
5	05 Feb 2021	462	333	314	371	125
6	12 Feb 2021	382	337	306	364	50
7		352		217	366	41
	19 Feb 2021		311			2
8	26 Feb 2021	351	349	310	423	
9 10	05 Mar 2021 12 Mar 2021	319 339	338 338	298 309	387 359	-19 1
10	19 Mar 2021	253	287	251	326	-34
11		307	315	287	356	-34 -8
12	26 Mar 2021 02 Apr 2021	288	315		434	-32
				280		
14 15	09 Apr 2021	245 289	337 316	<b>295</b> 270	435 424	-92 -27
15	16 Apr 2021		310			-27
16	23 Apr 2021	305 291	312	245 292	470 427	-7 -51
17	30 Apr 2021	291	274	232	336	-51 -4
	07 May 2021					
19	14 May 2021	326	323	268	396	3
20 21	21 May 2021	319 265	295 284	259 245	325 328	24 -19
	28 May 2021				328	-19
22	4 June 2021	282	280	256		
23 24	11 June 2021	265 313	284 290	<b>275</b> 265	293 300	- <u>19</u> 23
24	18 June 2021	313	290	252	295	48
25	25 June 2021	272	271	266	295	-13
20	2 July 2021	298	285	172	296	48
	9 July 2021	298	250	237		-31
28	16 July 2021	306			298 307	21
29	23 July 2021	293	285	269	298	11
30 31	<u>30 July 2021</u> 06 August 2021	342	<u>282</u> 273	273 264	298	69
32	13 August 2021	331	273	238	287	60
32	8	343	279	260	313	
33	20 August 2021 27 August 2021	299	279	200	313	64 29
	03 September 2021	340	250	223	265	90
						89
36 37	10 September 2021 17 September 2021	377 374	288 282	275 247	305 322	92
37	24 September 2021	351	296	272	323	55
39	01 October 2021	380	298	263	323	86
40	08 October 2021	330	314	287	348	16
40	15 October 2021	337	290	278	348 316	47
41 42	22 October 2021	313	304	263	391	9
42	29 October 2021	313	304	252	368	18
43	05 November 2021	371	315	279	386	56
	2021 TOTAL	14,672	13,477	213	300	1,195

Note: Data for previous years are available from the <u>Historical Weekly Deaths tables</u>.

P Weekly published data are provisional.

1 These data are based on registration dates of deaths, not occurrences. The majority of deaths are registered within five days in Northern Ireland.

2 The 5-year average is not a whole number so comparisons with 2021 week-on-week can vary by up to one death due to rounding.

3 In green, where total weekly deaths are less than the five year weekly minimum.

4 In blue, where total weekly deaths have exceeded the five year weekly maximum.

Table 2 shows that the total number of death registrations mentioning Covid-19 on the death certificate in week 44 was 59. This is an increase of nine deaths from the previous week. This equates to 15.9% of all deaths registered in week 44. Since the beginning of the pandemic, 3,700 Covid-19 related deaths have been registered, which equates to 13.0% of all deaths registered since 19 March 2020.

Registration Week	Week ending on Friday	Total number of deaths registered in week	Covid-19 <sup>2</sup> deaths registered in week	Proportion of deaths related to Covid-19 (%)
1	08 Jan 2021	568	145	25.5
2	15 Jan 2021	443	153	34.5
3	22 Jan 2021	474	182	38.4
4	29 Jan 2021	437	137	31.4
5	05 Feb 2021	462	126	27.3
6	12 Feb 2021	382	99	25.9
7	19 Feb 2021	352	78	22.2
8	26 Feb 2021	351	55	15.7
9	05 Mar 2021	319	33	10.3
10	12 Mar 2021	339	32	9.4
11	19 Mar 2021	253	15	5.9
12	26 Mar 2021	307	19	6.2
13	02 Apr 2021	288	12	4.2
14	09 Apr 2021	245	9	3.7
15	16 Apr 2021	289	16	5.5
16	23 Apr 2021	305	7	2.3
17	30 Apr 2021	291	8	2.7
18	07 May 2021	270	3	1.1
19	14 May 2021	326	7	2.1
20	21 May 2021	319	4	1.3
21	28 May 2021	265	3	1.1
22	4 June 2021	282	2	0.7
23	11 June 2021	265	2	0.8
24	18 June 2021	313	1	0.3
25	25 June 2021	319	2	0.6
26	2 July 2021	272	1	0.4
27	9 July 2021	298	3	1.0
28	16 July 2021	231	3	1.3
29	23 July 2021	306	9	2.9
30	30 July 2021	293	18	6.1
31	06 August 2021	342	31	9.1
32	13 August 2021	331	40	12.1
33	20 August 2021	343	43	12.5
34	27 August 2021	299	53	17.7
35	03 September 2021	340	64	18.8
36	10 September 2021	377	61	16.2
37	17 September 2021	374	63	16.8
38	24 September 2021	351	55	15.7
39	01 October 2021	380	48	12.6
40	08 October 2021	330	28	8.5
41	15 October 2021	337	38	11.3
42	22 October 2021	313	52	16.6
43	29 October 2021	320	50	15.6
44	05 November 2021	371	59	15.9
	2021 TOTAL	14,672	1,869	12.7
	TOTAL since Pandemic <sup>4</sup>	28,534	3,700	13.0

Table 2: Covid-19 deaths registered<sup>1</sup> weekly in Northern Ireland from week 1 of 2021 to 5 November 2021<sup>P</sup>

Note: Data for previous years are available from the Historical Weekly Deaths tables

<sup>P</sup> Weekly published data are provisional.

<sup>1</sup>These data are based on registrations of deaths, not occurrences. The majority of deaths are registered within five days in Northern Ireland.

<sup>2</sup> Covid-19 deaths include any death where Coronavirus or Covid-19 (suspected or confirmed) was mentioned anywhere on the death certificate.

<sup>3</sup> Figures may not sum due to rounding.

<sup>4</sup>First registration of Covid-19 related death was 19 March 2020 (week 11)

In the first 44 weeks of 2021 there have been 1,195 excess deaths compared with the 5-year average for corresponding weeks in 2016-2020. Since the beginning of the pandemic, there have been 3,123 net excess deaths. This is the 16<sup>th</sup> consecutive week of positive excess deaths.

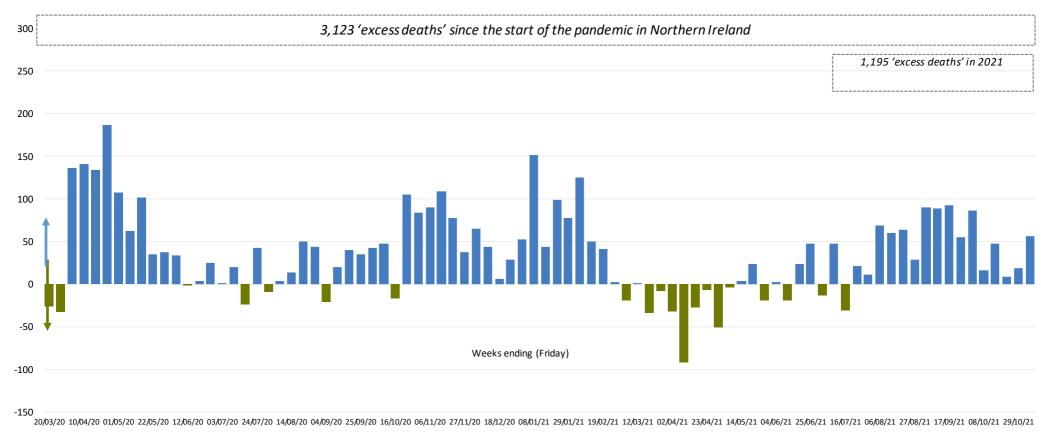
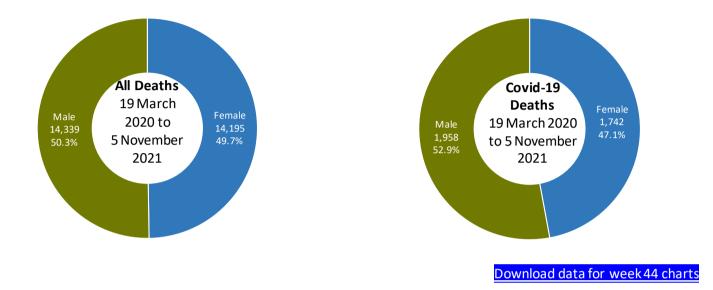


Figure 2: Weekly number of deaths registered above or below previous 5-year average\* from the start of the pandemic in Northern Ireland

\*Note: The 5 year average used in the chart relates to 2015-2019 for all data points up to 1 January 2021, and to 2016-2020 thereafter.

#### Deaths registered by sex

Since the first Covid-19 related death was registered on 19 March 2020 until 5 November 2021, males and females accounted for equal proportions of all deaths registered (males: 50.3% (14,339), females: 49.7% (14,195)); however, a slightly higher proportion of Covid-19 related deaths registered are accounted for by males (males: 52.9% (1,958); female 47.1% (1,742)). A weekly breakdown by sex is provided in the <u>accompanying spreadsheet</u>.



#### Figure 3: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by sex from 19 March 2020 to 5 November 2021

## Deaths registered by age-group

From the start of the pandemic to 5 November 2021, the 75 years and over age-group accounted for almost twothirds (65.0%, or 18,540) of all deaths and three-quarters (74.2%, or 2,745) of Covid-19 related deaths. A weekly breakdown for 2021 is provided in the <u>accompanying spreadsheet</u>

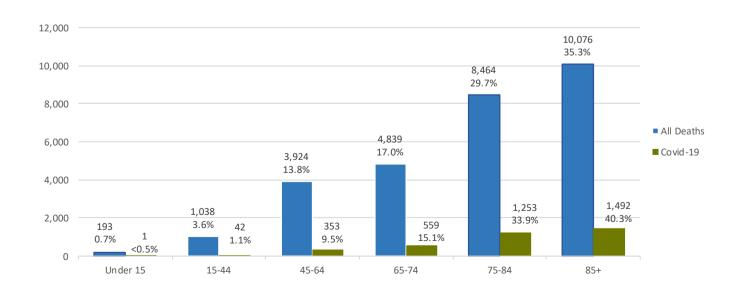
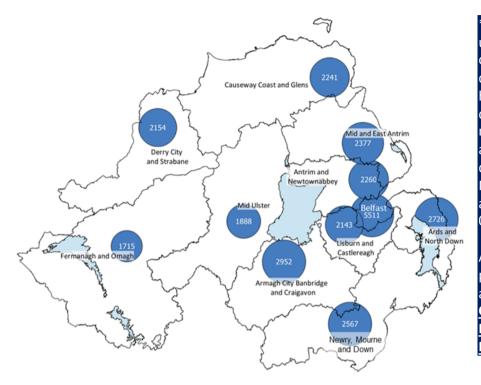


Figure 4: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by age-group from 19 March 2020 to 5 November 2021

#### Deaths registered by Local Government District

Those with an address\* in Belfast Local Government District (LGD) accounted for almost one in five of all 28,534 deaths registered from the start of the pandemic to 5 November 2021 (5,511; 19.3%).

#### Figure 5: All deaths registered by LGD\*: 19 March 2020 to 5 November 2021

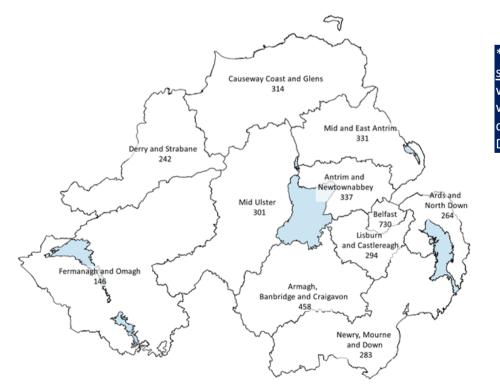


\* The LGD data provided are based on the usual address of the deceased, recorded on the death certificate. Where the deceased was usually resident in NI and a home address was provided, the deceased's usual postcode has been mapped to a LGD area. If the usual address was not provided or the deceased was usually resident outside of Northern Ireland, the place of death address is used (this is approximately 0.4% of deaths per year).

Age standardised mortality rates for the period March 2020 – January 2021 are available at <u>Covid-19 Related Deaths in Northern</u> <u>Ireland | Northern Ireland Statistics and</u> <u>Research Agency (nisra.gov.uk)</u>

Download data for week 44 charts

For all Covid-19 related deaths since the start of the pandemic, Fermanagh & Omagh LGD had the fewest registered over the period 19 March 2020 – 5 November 2021 (146), and Belfast had the most registered in the same period (730).



#### Figure 6: Covid-19 related deaths registered by LGD: 19th March 2020 to 5 November 2021

\* Table 8 in the <u>accompanying</u> <u>spreadsheet</u> shows the numbers of weekly registered Covid-19 deaths which took place in care homes, disaggregated by Local Government District. Table 3 shows the share of Northern Ireland deaths across LGDs and the share of all Covid-19 registered deaths since the start of the pandemic (note that the percentages may not sum to 100 in the % of deaths and % of Covid deaths columns due to rounding). Ards & North Down and Fermanagh & Omagh both have relatively low shares of registered Covid-19 related deaths (7.1% and 3.9% of all Covid-19 related deaths respectively) when compared to the proportion of total Northern Ireland deaths registered in those areas (2.4 and 2.1 percentage points lower respectively than their share of all deaths).

Conversely, Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon and Mid-Ulster have higher proportions of Covid-19 related deaths compared with their share of all deaths in Northern Ireland (2.0 and 1.5 percentage points higher respectively).

## Table 3: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by LGD from 19 March 2020 to 5 November 2021

Local Government District	Number of all deaths	% of all deaths	Number of Covid deaths	% of Covid deaths	% Difference in share of Covid-19 related deaths and all deaths (pps)
Antrim and Newtownabbey	2,260	7.9%	337	9.1%	1.2%
Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon	2,952	10.3%	458	12.4%	2.0%
Belfast	5,511	19.3%	730	19.7%	0.4%
Causeway Coast & Glens	2,241	7.9%	314	8.5%	0.6%
Derry City & Strabane	2,154	7.5%	242	6.5%	-1.0%
Fermanagh & Omagh	1,715	6.0%	146	3.9%	-2.1%
Lisburn & Castlereagh	2,143	7.5%	294	7.9%	0.4%
Mid & East Antrim	2,377	8.3%	331	8.9%	0.6%
Mid Ulster	1,888	6.6%	301	8.1%	1.5%
Newry, Mourne & Down	2,567	9.0%	283	7.6%	-1.3%
Ards & North Down	2,726	9.6%	264	7.1%	-2.4%
Total	28,534	100.0%	3,700	100.0%	

NOTE: may not sum due to rounding

# Section 2: Covid-19 Related Deaths by Date of Death

This section of the bulletin provides provisional, updated totals of Covid-19 related **deaths occurring (based on the date of death)** from 18 March 2020 to 5 November 2021, including those registered up to and including 10 November. Overall, 3,726 Covid-19 related deaths had occurred in Northern Ireland by 5 November, 54 of which occurred in the week ending 5 November. Figure 7 contains a 7-day moving average showing the trend in Covid-19 deaths by smoothing daily fluctuations.

Key Points – Covid-19 related deaths based on date of death1

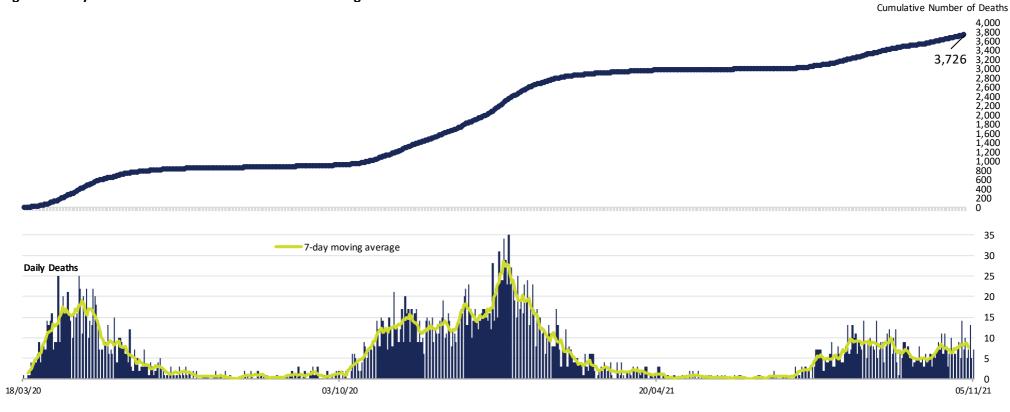
- 3,726 deaths mentioning Covid-19 on the death certificate have occurred in total from 18 March 2020 to 5 November 2021 (including those registered up to and including 10 November). The comparative number of deaths reported by the Department of Health (DoH) to 5 November was 2,744 (see page 16 for definitions).
- Fifty-four Covid-19 related deaths occurred in week ending 5 November.
- Of these 3,726 deaths involving Covid-19, 2,560 (68.7%) occurred in hospital<sup>3</sup>, 856 (23.0%) occurred in care homes, 15 (0.4%) occurred in hospices and 295 (7.9%) occurred at residential addresses or another location (Figure 8). (see Table 11 of accompanying spreadsheet)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The majority of deaths are registered within five days in NI; data based on date of death are subject to ongoing change.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Responsibility for reporting daily death figures moved from the Public Health Agency to the Department of Health on 19 April 2020. Figures based on deaths that occurred up to 5 November 2021 but including revisions up to 10 November 2021, to account for delayed notifications.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>To aid comparison, the most recent Registrar General Annual Report notes that in 2020, 42% of all deaths occurred in hospital and 20% in care/ nursing homes: <u>2020</u> <u>Registrar General Annual Report</u>

#### Figure 7: Daily and cumulative number of deaths involving COVID-19 in Northern Ireland





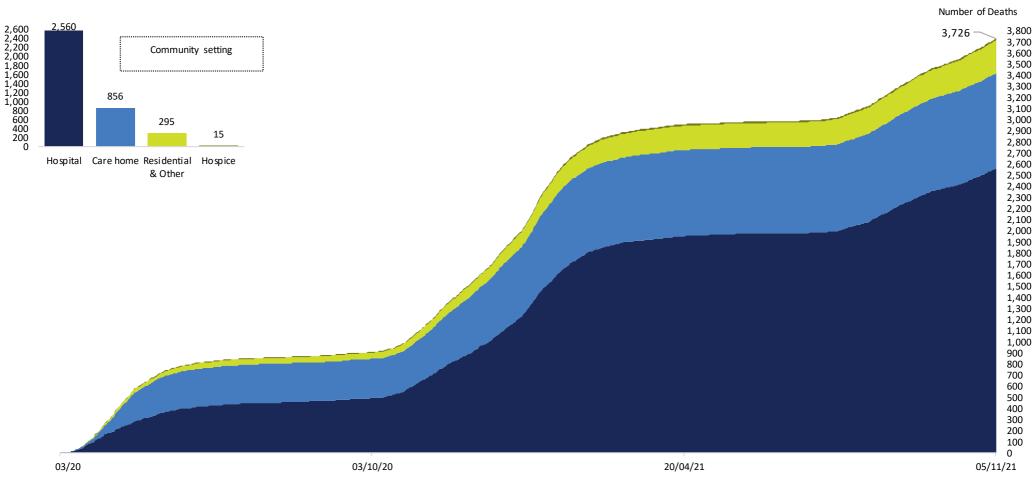
#### Download Data for week 44 charts

First Coronavirus death occurred (18 March 2020)	Restictions beginning to ease (18 May)		Schools reopened (1 September)		Phase 1 Vaccinations Roll out commenced (December)	Full lockdown (26 Decembei	Restrictions	t	Reopening of wet bars (23 September 2021)
•) •	٠	•	٠	٠	•	••	•	٠	• •
lockdown began inc school closures		Most services reopened (10 July)		Ciruit Breaker (16th October)	resti	ation of rictions ecember)	Phase 2 Vaccincations roll out (February 2021)	Beginning of easing lockdown restrictions (23 April 2021)	Reopening of night clubs (31 October 2021)

(28 March)

# Covid-19 deaths occurring by place of death

#### Figure 8: Cumulative number of Covid-19 related deaths occurring by Place of Death in Northern Ireland, 18 March 2020 up to 5 November 2021





#### Table 4: Number of Covid-19 related deaths occurring each week, by Place of Death to 5 November 2021

	Hospital		Care Home	Care	Hospice		Residential &	Residential &		
Week ending	Total	Hospital %	Total	Home %	Total	Hospice %	Other Total	Other %	TOTAL	TOTAL %
08 Jan 2021	89	76.7%	16	13.8%	2	1.7%	9	7.8%	116	100%
15 Jan 2021	131	73.2%	34	19.0%	1	0.6%	13	7.3%	179	100%
22 Jan 2021	117	70.9%	30	18.2%	0	0.0%	18	10.9%	165	100%
29 Jan 2021	102	71.3%	30	21.0%	0	0.0%	11	7.7%	143	100%
05 Feb 2021	81	73.6%	21	19.1%	1	0.9%	7	6.4%	110	100%
12 Feb 2021	65	82.3%	7	8.9%	0	0.0%	7	8.9%	79	100%
19 Feb 2021	54	84.4%	5	7.8%	0	0.0%	5	7.8%	64	100%
26 Feb 2021	35	70.0%	8	16.0%	1	2.0%	6	12.0%	50	100%
05 Mar 2021	22	88.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	12.0%	25	100%
12 Mar 2021	28	90.3%	3	9.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	31	100%
19 Mar 2021	10	66.7%	2	13.3%	0	0.0%	3	20.0%	15	100%
26 Mar 2021	9	64.3%	3	21.4%	0	0.0%	2	14.3%	14	100%
02 Apr 2021	11	91.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	8.3%	12	100%
09 Apr 2021	13	86.7%	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	1	6.7%	15	100%
16 Apr 2021	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100%
23 Apr 2021	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	100%
30 Apr 2021	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100%
07 May 2021	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100%
14 May 2021	5	83.3%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	100%
21 May 2021	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100%
28 May 2021	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100%
4 June 2021	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100%
11 June 2021	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	2	100%
18 June 2021	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100%
25 June 2021	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100%
2 July 2021	2	100%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100%
9 July 2021	3	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	40.0%	5	100%
, 16 July 2021	4	80.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100%
23 July 2021	10	71.4%	2	14.3%	0	0.0%	2	14.3%	14	100%
30 July 2021	18	75.0%	3	12.5%	0	0.0%	3	12.5%	24	100%
06 August 2021	28	82.4%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%	5	14.7%	34	100%
13 August 2021	28	71.8%	8	20.5%	0	0.0%	3	7.7%	39	100%
20 August 2021	41	85.4%	5	10.4%	0	0.0%	2	4.2%	48	100%
27 August 2021	50	78.1%	7	10.9%	0	0.0%	7	10.9%	64	100%
03 September 2021	57	89.1%	5	7.8%	0	0.0%	2	3.1%	64	100%
10 September 2021	41	74.5%	10	18.2%	0	0.0%	4	7.3%	55	100%
17 September 2021	54	78.3%	9	13.0%	0	0.0%	6	8.7%	69	100%
24 September 2021	37	88.1%	3	7.1%	0	0.0%	2	4.8%	42	100%
01 October 2021	24	68.6%	7	20.0%	0	0.0%	4	11.4%	35	100%
08 October 2021	23	65.7%	5	14.3%	0	0.0%	7	20.0%	35	100%
15 October 2021	34	79.1%	3	7.0%	0	0.0%	6	14.0%	43	100%
22 October 2021	40	74.1%	5	9.3%	0	0.0%	9	16.7%	54	100%
29 October 2021	46	85.2%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	7	13.0%	54	100%
05 November 2021	44	81.5%	4	7.4%	1	1.9%	5	9.3%	54	100%
Total from 18 March 2020 to 5 November 2021	2,560	68.7%	856	23.0%	15	0.4%	295	7.9%	3,726	100%

<sup>1</sup>Includes deaths in care homes only. Care home residents who have died in a different location will be counted elsewhere in this table. Note: Statistics for the full year are available in the <u>accompanying spread sheet</u>

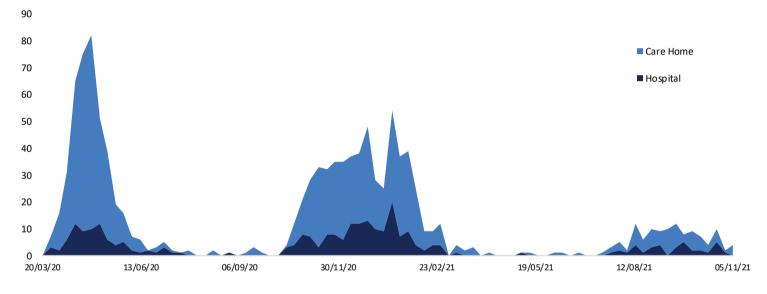
# Covid-19 related deaths of care home residents by place of death

This section refers to deaths of care home residents, where either (a) the death occurred in a care home, or (b) the death occurred elsewhere but the place of usual residence of the deceased was recorded as a care home. The statistics will not capture those cases where a care home resident died in hospital or another location and the usual address recorded on their death certificate is not a care home. In relation to part (b) of this definition, no assumptions can be made about where or when the deceased contracted Covid-19 (and all figures include probable or suspect cases).

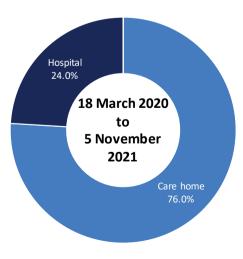
Based on the definition above, there have been 1,127 deaths of care home residents involving Covid-19 from 18 March 2020 up to 5 November 2021, which is 30.3% of all COVID-19 related deaths. Of the 1,127 deaths, 76.0% (856) occurred in a care home, with the remaining 271 occurring in hospital (Figure 9).

Of the total deaths involving Covid-19 which occurred in hospital (2,560– see Table 11), 10.6% (271) were accounted for by care home residents. (Further information in Table 9 of <u>accompanying spreadsheet).</u>

#### Figure 9: <u>Care home residents</u>: Weekly Covid-19 deaths occurring by place of death, from 18 March 2020 to 5 November 2021



Week Ending (Date of Death)



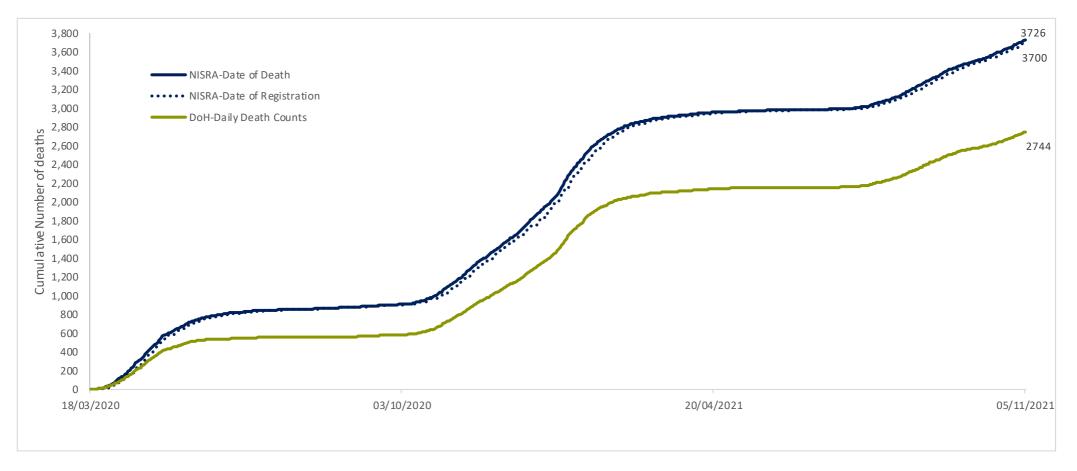
# Differences between NISRA's death registration statistics and the Department of Health's daily statistics

- The <u>daily Northern Ireland Government updates</u> provided by the Department of Health (DoH) count the number of deaths reported by health trusts, where the deceased had <u>a positive test for Covid-19</u> and died within 28 days, whether or not Covid-19 was the cause of death. DoH figures will not capture all deaths that do not meet this definition. These data are important because they are available earlier, and therefore give a quicker indication of what is happening day by day and are broadly comparable with the figures released daily in other parts of the United Kingdom (UK). The DoH **reported 2,744 deaths associated with Covid-19 by 5 November 2021.** This figure includes revisions up to 10 November 2021 to account for delayed notifications.
- NISRA weekly provisional death statistics, which are based on death registration information collected by the General Register Office, count all deaths where Covid-19 was mentioned on the death certificate by the doctor who certified the death, whether or not Covid-19 was the primary underlying cause of death. The figures include cases where the doctor noted that there was suspected or probable coronavirus infection involved in the death. As a result the weekly totals will usually be higher than the relevant daily figures because the DOH daily updates only include those who have tested positive for the virus. The NISRA figures include all deaths that occur outside hospital and are comparable with weekly statistics produced by the Office for National Statistics and National Records Scotland. NISRA figures published today show the total number of Covid-19 related deaths registered by 5 November 2021 was 3,700. Deaths statistics based on date of registration will be subject to only minimal change.
- By analysing the registration based data using the **date the death occurred** (rather than date of registration with the General Register Office), the statistics show that **3,726 deaths associated with Covid-19 had occurred by 5 November 2021**, but including revisions to 10 November 2021, to account for delayed notifications. This is the most appropriate figure to use to understand additional deaths beyond those reported via the DoH daily bulletin. However it is also subject to ongoing change as not all deaths which occurred by 5 November 2021 will have been registered at the time of publishing these statistics.
- NISRA separately publishes the Registrar General Quarterly Report, provisional figures for which are available up to June 2021 (published on 26 August 2021) and which include cause of death information. These show that the total number of deaths registered in calendar year to 30 June 2021, with <u>an underlying cause of death</u> of Covid-19 was 2,590. In comparison, the weekly death statistics, which count the number of deaths where Covid-19 was mentioned on the death certificate, reported that in the same period there had been 2,981 deaths registered involving Covid-19. This means that Covid-19 was the underlying, primary cause of death in 86.9 percent of all deaths which mentioned Covid-19 on the death certificate.

Figure 10 below graphically demonstrates the cumulative number of deaths involving Covid-19 in Northern Ireland using different data sources up to 5 November 2021.

The latest NISRA figures show that, by 5 November 2021, 3,726 deaths had occurred involving Covid-19, based on registrations up to 10 November 2021. DoH figures available for the same period show a total of 2,744 deaths.

Figure 10: Cumulative number of deaths involving COVID-19 in Northern Ireland using different data sources up to 5 November 2021<sup>1</sup>



Download data for week 44 charts

<sup>1</sup> Responsibility for reporting daily figures moved from the PHA to the Department of Health on 19April. These figures are based on deaths that occurred up to 5 November 2021 and include revisions up to 10 November 2021

#### Links to relevant publications

Deaths registered weekly in England & Wales

Weekly Data on Deaths Registered in Scotland

Vital statistics (Central Statistics Office, Ireland)

Northern Ireland Department of Health daily Covid-19 figures and daily dashboard

Number of coronavirus (Covid-19) cases and risk in the UK

Covid-19 Health Surveillance Monitor (Ireland)

#### List of Tables

Data accompanying this bulletin are available from the <u>NISRA website</u> in Excel format. The spreadsheet includes the following tables.

- Table 1:
   Deaths registered each week in Northern Ireland, 2021
- Table 2:
   Deaths registered each week in Northern Ireland, age by sex, 2020/21
- Table 3: Deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by Local Government District (LGD), 2020/21
- Table 4:
   Deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by place of death, 2021
- Table 5:
   Covid-19 related deaths registered each week in Northern Ireland, age by sex, 2020/21
- Table 6: Covid-19 related deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by Local Government District (LGD), 2020/21
- Table 7: Covid-19 related deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by place of death, 2021
- Table 8:Covid-19 related care home deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by Local Government District (LGD),<br/>2020/21
- Table 9: Covid-19 related deaths registered by date and place of death in Northern Ireland, 2020/21
- Table 10: Covid-19 related death occurrences by week of death in Northern Ireland, 2020/21
- Table 11:
   Covid-19 related death occurrences in Northern Ireland, by week of death and place of death, 2020/21
- Table 12: Covid-19 related deaths of care home residents in Northern Ireland, by place of death 2020/21
- Table 13:
   Covid-19 related deaths: occurrences by date and place of death in Northern Ireland, 2020/21

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- meet identified user needs
- are well explained and readily accessible
- are produced according to sound methods
- are managed impartially and objectively in the public interest

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Next publication: 19 November 2021