



Provisional statistics

Statistical bulletin

Weekly Deaths in Northern Ireland Death Registration Statistics including Covid-19 by Date of Death

Week ending 31 December 2021 (Week 52)

Summary

- This bulletin provides details on the provisional number of deaths registered in Northern Ireland during the dates 25 December to 31 December 2021 (referred to as week 52).
- Provisional estimates show that 243 deaths were registered in Northern Ireland in week 52 of 2021, fewer deaths (-57) than typically registered in the same week in recent years.
- Fourteen deaths mentioning Covid-19 on the death certificate were registered in week 52.
- Overall, 4,024 Covid-19 related deaths had occurred (section 2) in Northern Ireland by 31 December,
 18 of which occurred in the week ending 31 December.

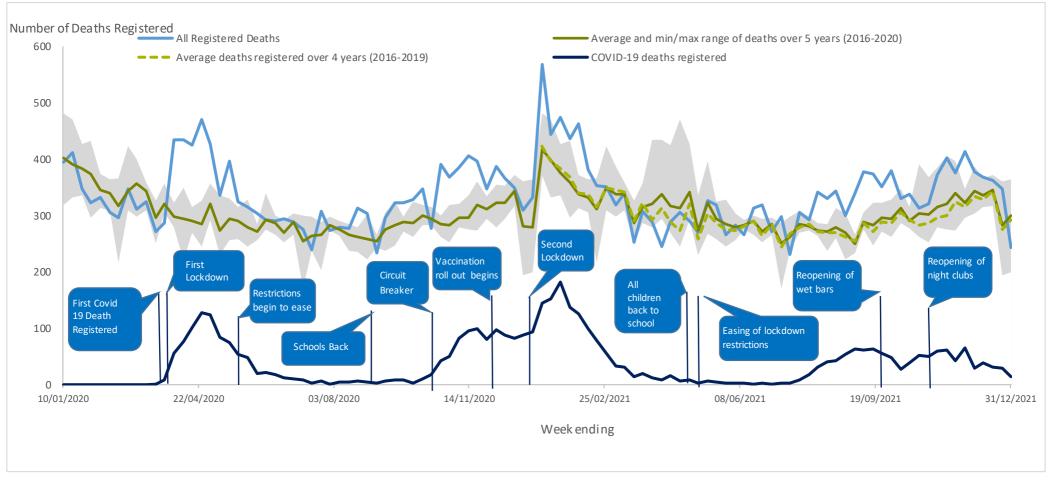
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Section 1: Deaths by Date of Registration

In week 52 of 2021, there were fewer deaths registered in Northern Ireland than there have typically been in the same week in recent years.

Figure 1: Weekly number of deaths registered in Northern Ireland



Note: The average over 5 years shown in the chart relate to 2015-2019 for all data points up to 1 January 2021, and to 2016-2020 thereafter. The dotted line shows the average over 4 years relating to 2016-2019 for all data points from the 2 January onwards to remove the impact of the pandemic which is included within the standard 5 year average.

Key Points – Date of Registration

- The provisional number of total deaths registered in Northern Ireland in the week ending 31 December 2021 (week 51) was 243, 104 less than the previous week (347) and 57 less than the 2016-2020 5 year average (300) (Table 1). The number of deaths registered in weeks 51 and 52 will, however, be impacted by the Christmas and New Year office holidays.
- Fourteen deaths mentioning Covid-19 on the death certificate were <u>registered</u> in week 52 of 2021, accounting for 5.8% of all deaths registered in that week. This is a decrease of 16 from the previous week.
- The total number of Covid-19 related deaths <u>registered</u> from the start of the pandemic was 4,013 by 31 December 2021.
- From the start of the pandemic (from the first Covid-19 related death being registered on 19 March 2020) to 31
 December 2021, males and females accounted for relatively equal proportions of all deaths registered (males:
 50.1%, females: 49.9%), however, males accounted for a higher proportion of Covid-19 related deaths registered
 (males: 53.2%; female 46.8%). (Figure 3).
- Since the beginning of the pandemic to 31 December 2021, the 75 years and over age-group accounted for almost two-thirds (65.1%) of all deaths and three-quarters (73.5%) of Covid-19 related deaths (Figure 4).
- Over the period of the pandemic, Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon and Mid-Ulster Local Government Districts have had higher proportions of Covid-19 related deaths (12.4% and 8.1% respectively) compared with their share of all deaths in Northern Ireland (10.4% and 6.6% respectively).

Background

Deaths occurring in Northern Irel and are registered on the Northern Ireland General Register Office's Registration System (NIROS). Daily extracts of registration records from NIROS are processed by the NISRA Vital Statistics Unit. Provisional data on deaths registered in each week (ending on a Friday) are compiled at the end of the following week*.

Cause of death coding to the <u>ICD-10 classification</u> is carried out by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) on NISRA's behalf on a quarterly basis. This means that quarterly statistics are the first output to report deaths according to underlying cause. These statistics are currently available up to Quarter 3 2021.

To meet user needs, NISRA publishes timely but provisional counts of death registrations in Northern Ireland in the weekly deaths provisional dataset. Weekly totals are presented alongside a 5-year weekly average as well as the lowest and highest number of deaths for the same week over the last five years. To allow time for registration and processing, these figures are published seven days after the week ends. The report continues to be supplemented with information on the number of Covid-19 deaths (where Covid-19 or suspected Covid-19 was mentioned anywhere on the death certificate, including in combination with other health conditions). Based on user feedback, the inclusion of respiratory deaths analysis was removed from the bulletin in 2021, however the number of deaths registered with a mention of a respiratory condition and/or Covid-19 is available from Table 1 in the accompanying s preadsheet.

Provisional Data

Data provided in this bulletin are provisional and subject to change. There may, therefore, be discrepancies with data previously published in light of reviews of individual cases which impact on recorded cause of death.

Impact of Covid-19 on 5-year average comparisons

Excess deaths are calculated by comparing the current year to the five-year average from previous years. This is based on the number of death registrations recorded for each corresponding week in the previous five years. Usually, the previous five years are used to compare against the most recent year to assist understanding of excess deaths, thus in 2020, excess deaths were measured by comparing the 2020 figure against the average for 2015-2019. For 2021 the comparative years are 2016-2020, however, an additional four-year average of 2016-2019 has been added to directly compare the excess deaths without the impact of the pandemic. For users wishing to keep the comparator year constant in order to analyse the full effect of the pandemic, 2021 excess deaths compared to 2015-2019 averages are given in associated spreadsheets.

Data over Public Holidays

The number of deaths registered in 2020 Weeks 11, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22, 28, 29, 35, 36, 51 and 52, and 2021 Weeks 1, 11, 14 and 15, 18, 19, 22, 28, 35, 51 and 52 were affected by the public holidays at St Patrick's Day, Easter, early and late May, July, August, Christmas and New Year. Registrations for weeks following a bank holiday may be higher than normal as registrars deal with backlogs from the previous weeks. Care should therefore be taken in interpreting weekly data around the occurrence of bank holidays as it may not give a reliable indication of the trend.

Background Changes to the death certification and registration process during the Covid-19 pandemic

During the Covid-19 pandemic, a number of changes have been made to the usual process of certifying and registering a death which have been enabled by the Coronavirus Act 2020. More detail is available from the <u>Department of Health website</u>. This includes guidance to medical practitioners on how to complete the Medical Certificate of Cause of Death (MCCD) in Covid-19 related cases. It also provides information on who can complete the MCCD, upon which these weekly statistics are based.

The process by which an informant registers a death has also been a dapted. Usual practice is that the informant attends their local Registration Office to register a death, bringing the MCCD with them. During the pandemic, the MCCD can be sent to the General Register Office (GRO) electronically, directly from the hospital or General Practitioner certifying the death. Information required from the informant can be provided to GRO by telephone and no signature is required from the informant.

* Bank Holidays or system unavailability could affect the number of registrations made within certain weeks.

Latest death registration statistics

Table 1 shows that the provisional number of deaths registered in Northern Ireland in the week ending 31 December 2021 (week 52 was 243; 104 less (-30.0%) than in week 51 (347), and 57 less than the 5-year average for corresponding weeks in 2016-2020 (300).

Table 1, All Deaths registered week	in Northarn Iraland from	week 1 of 2021 to 31 December 2021 ^P
Table 1. All Deaths registered weeki	/ ווו וזיטרנוופרוו ורפומווט ורטווו	WEEK T OF ZUZIT TO 21 DECEMBER ZUZI.

Table 1. All	Deaths registered		orthern Treland from	Minimum	Maximum	
				number of	number of	Number of excess deaths registered in
		Total number	Average number of	deaths ³	deaths ⁴	the year to date
		of deaths	deaths registered in	registered	registered	above the 2016 to
Registration	Weekendingon	registered by	corresponding week		between 2016 to	
week	Friday	week 2021	2016 to 2020	to 2020	2020	average
1	08 Jan 2021	568	417	371	481	151
2	15 Jan 2021	443	399	332	470	44
3	22 Jan 2021	474	375	335	426	99
4	29 Jan 2021	437	359	296	433	78
5	05 Feb 2021	462	337	314	371	125
6	12 Feb 2021	382	332	306	364	50
7	19 Feb 2021	352	311	217	366	41
8	26 Feb 2021	351	349	310	423	2
9	05 Mar 2021	319	338	298	387	-19
10	12 Mar 2021	339	338	309	359	1
11	19 Mar 2021	253	287	251	326	-34
12	26 Mar 2021	307	315	287	356	-8
13	02 Apr 2021	288	320	280	434	-32
14	09 Apr 2021	245	337	295	435	-92
15	16 Apr 2021	289	316	270	424	-27
16	23 Apr 2021	305	312	245	470	-7
17	30 Apr 2021	291	342	292	427	-51
18	07 May 2021	270	274	230	336	-4
19	14 May 2021	326	323	268	396	3
20	21 May 2021	319	295	259	325	24
20	28 May 2021	265	284	245	328	-19
22	4 June 2021	282	280	256	304	2
23	11 June 2021	265	284	275	293	-19
23	18 June 2021	313	290	265	300	23
25	25 June 2021	319	271	252	295	48
25	2 July 2021	272	285	266	296	-13
20	9 July 2021	298	250	172	286	48
28	16 July 2021	230	262	237	298	-31
29	23 July 2021	306	285	269	307	21
30	30 July 2021	293	285	273	298	11
30	06 August 2021	342	273	273	238	69
31	13 August 2021	331	273	238	287	60
33	20 August 2021	343	271	258	313	64
34	27 August 2021	299	279	200	303	29
	03 September 2021		250	223	265	90
36	10 September 2021		230	275	305	89
30	17 September 2021		282	275	305	92
37	24 September 2021		282	247	323	55
38	01 October 2021	380	296	272	323	86
40	08 October 2021	330	314	287	348	16 47
41	15 October 2021	337	290	278	316	
42	22 October 2021	313	304	263	391	9

Registration	Weekendingon	Total number of deaths registered by	Average number of deaths registered in corresponding week	Minimum number of deaths ³ registered between 2016	Maximum number of deaths ⁴ registered between 2016 to	Number of excess deaths registered in the year to date above the 2016 to 2020 five year
week	Friday	week 2021	2016 to 2020	to 2020	2020	average
43	29 October 2021	320	302	252	368	18
44	05 November 2021	371	315	279	386	56
45	12 November 2021	403	320	275	406	83
46	19 November 2021	375	339	274	396	36
47	26 November 2021	413	322	297	348	91
48	03 December 2021	378	344	303	387	34
49	10 December 2021	368	336	316	366	32
50	17 December 2021	363	345	317	372	18
51	24 December 2021	347	283	194	360	64
52	31 December 2021	243	300	199	365	-57
	2021 TOTAL	17,562	16,067			1,495

Note: Data for previous years are available from the Historical Weekly Deaths tables.

P Weekly published data are provisional.

1 These data are based on registration dates of deaths, not occurrences. The majority of deaths are registered within five days in Northern Ireland.

2 The 5-year average is not a whole number so comparisons with 2021 week-on-week can vary by up to one death due to rounding.

3 In green, where total weekly deaths are less than the five year weekly minimum.

4 In blue, where total weekly deaths have exceeded the five year weekly maximum.

Table 2 shows that the total number of death registrations mentioning Covid-19 on the death certificate in week 52 was 14. This is a decrease of 16 deaths from the previous week. This equates to 5.8% of all deaths registered in week 52. Since the beginning of the pandemic, 4,013 Covid-19 related deaths have been registered, which equates to 12.8% of all deaths registered since 19 March 2020.

Registration Week	Week ending on Friday	Total number of deaths registered in week	Covid-19 ² deaths registered in week	Proportion of deaths related to Covid-19 (%)
1	08 Jan 2021	568	145	25.5
2	15 Jan 2021	443	153	34.5
3	22 Jan 2021	474	182	38.4
4	29 Jan 2021	437	137	31.4
5	05 Feb 2021	462	126	27.3
6	12 Feb 2021	382	99	25.9
7	19 Feb 2021	352	78	22.2
8	26 Feb 2021	351	55	15.7
9	05 Mar 2021	319	33	10.3
10	12 Mar 2021	339	32	9.4
11	19 Mar 2021	253	15	5.9
12	26 Mar 2021	307	19	6.2
13	02 Apr 2021	288	12	4.2
14	09 Apr 2021	245	9	3.7
15	16 Apr 2021	289	16	5.5
16	23 Apr 2021	305	7	2.3
17	30 Apr 2021	291	8	2.7
18	07 May 2021	270	3	1.1
19	14 May 2021	326	7	2.1
20	21 May 2021	319	4	1.3
21	28 May 2021	265	3	1.1
22	4 June 2021	282	2	0.7
23	11 June 2021	265	2	0.8
24	18 June 2021	313	1	0.3
25	25 June 2021	319	2	0.6
26	2 July 2021	272	1	0.4
27	9 July 2021	298	3	1.0
28	16 July 2021	231	3	1.3
29	23 July 2021	306	9	2.9
30	30 July 2021	293	18	6.1
31	06 August 2021	342	31	9.1
32	13 August 2021	331	40	12.1
33	20 August 2021	343	43	12.5
34	27 August 2021	299	53	17.7
35	03 September 2021	340	64	18.8
36	10 September 2021	377	61	16.2
37	17 September 2021	374	63	16.8
38	24 September 2021	351	55	15.7
39	01 October 2021	380	48	12.6
40	08 October 2021	330	28	8.5

Table 2: Covid-19 deaths registered ¹ weekly in Northern Ireland from week 1 of 2021 to 31 December 2021 ^F	Table 2: Covid-19	deaths registered ¹	¹ weekly in Northeri	n Ireland from week 🛾	1 of 2021 to 31	December 2021 ^P
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Registration Week	Week ending on Friday	Total number of deaths registered in week	Covid-19 ² deaths registered in week	Proportion of deaths related to Covid-19 (%)
41	15 October 2021	337	38	11.3
42	22 October 2021	313	52	16.6
43	29 October 2021	320	50	15.6
44	05 November 2021	371	59	15.9
45	12 November 2021	403	62	15.4
46	17 November 2021	375	42	11.2
47	26 November 2021	413	65	15.7
48	03 December 2021	378	29	7.7
49	10 December 2021	368	39	10.6
50	17 December 2021	363	32	8.8
51	24 December 2021	347	30	8.6
52	31 December 2021	243	14	5.8
	2021 TOTAL	17,562	2,182	12.4
	TOTAL since			
	Pandemic ^₄	31,242	4,013	12.8

Note: Data for previous years are available from the Historical Weekly Deaths tables

^P Weekly published data are provisional.

¹These data are based on registrations of deaths, not occurrences. The majority of deaths are registered within five days in Northern Ireland.

² Covid-19 deaths include any death where Coronavirus or Covid-19 (suspected or confirmed) was mentioned anywhere on the death certificate. ³ Figures may not sum due to rounding.

⁴First registration of Covid-19 related death was 19March 2020 (week 11)

In the 52 weeks of 2021 there have been 1,495 excess deaths compared with the 5-year average for corresponding weeks in 2016-2020. Since the beginning of the pandemic, there have been 3,424 net excess deaths.

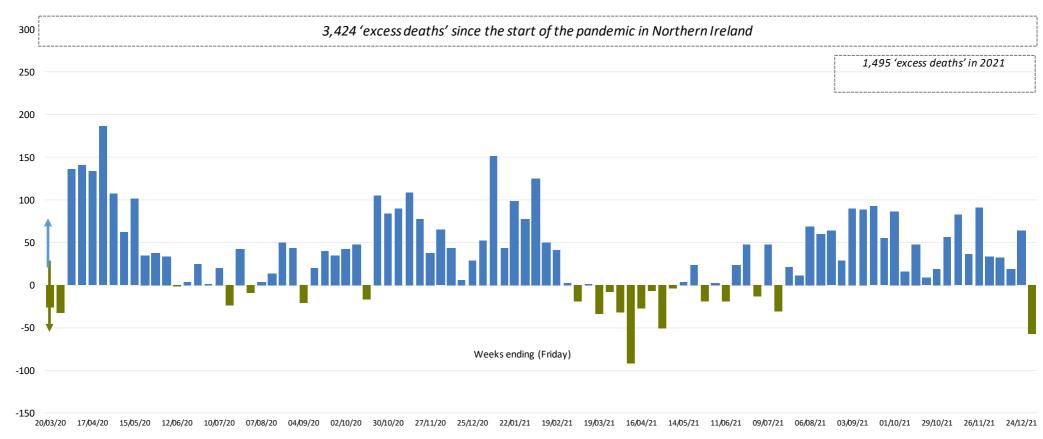


Figure 2: Weekly number of deaths registered above or below previous 5-year average* from the start of the pandemic in Northern Ireland

*Note: The 5 year average used in the chart relates to 2015-2019 for all data points up to 1 January 2021, and to 2016-2020 thereafter.

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Deaths registered by sex

Since the first Covid-19 related death was registered on 19 March 2020 until 31 December 2021, males and females accounted for relatively equal proportions of all deaths registered (males: 50.1% (15,743), females: 49.9% (15,681)); however, a higher proportion of Covid-19 related deaths registered are accounted for by males (males: 53.2% (2,136); female 46.8% (1,877)). A weekly breakdown by sex is provided in the accompanying spreadsheet.

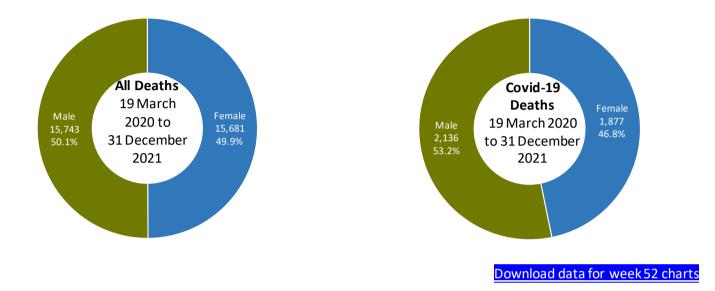


Figure 3: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by sex from 19 March 2020 to 31 December 2021

Deaths registered by age-group

From the start of the pandemic to 31 December 2021, the 75 years and over age-group accounted for almost twothirds (75.1%, or 20,445) of all deaths and three-quarters (73.5%, or 2,951) of Covid-19 related deaths. A weekly breakdown for 2021 is provided in the <u>accompanying spreadsheet</u>

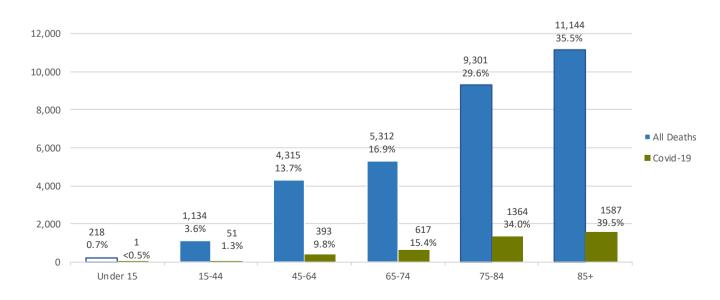


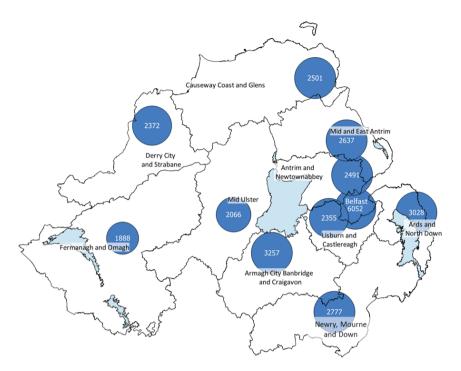
Figure 4: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by age-group from 19 March 2020 to 31 December 2021

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Deaths registered by Local Government District

Those with an address* in Belfast Local Government District (LGD) accounted for almost one in five of all 31,424 deaths registered from the start of the pandemic to 31 December 2021 (6,052; 19.3%).

Figure 5: All deaths registered by LGD*: 19 March 2020 to 31 December 2021



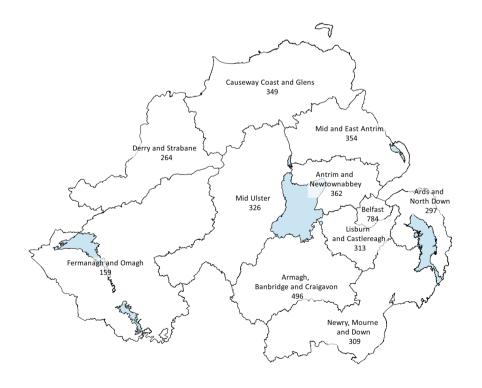
* The LGD data provided are based on the usual address of the deceased, recorded on the death certificate. Where the deceased was usually resident in NI and a home address was provided, the deceased's usual postcode has been mapped to a LGD area. If the usual address was not provided or the deceased was usually resident outside of Northern Ireland, the place of death address is used (this is approximately 0.4% of deaths per year).

Age standardised mortality rates for the period March 2020 October 2021 are available at <u>Covid-19 Related Deaths in Northern</u> <u>Ireland | Northern Ireland Statistics and</u> <u>Research Agency (nisra.gov.uk)</u>

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For all Covid-19 related deaths since the start of the pandemic, Fermanagh & Omagh LGD had the fewest registered over the period 19 March 2020 – 31 December 2021 (159), and Belfast had the most registered in the same period (784).

Figure 6: Covid-19 related deaths registered by LGD: 19 March 2020 to 31 December 2021



* Table 8 in the <u>accompanying</u> <u>spreadsheet</u> shows the numbers of weekly registered Covid 19 deaths which took place in care homes, disaggregated by Local Government District. Table 3 shows the share of Northern Ireland deaths across LGDs and the share of all Covid-19 registered deaths since the start of the pandemic (note that the percentages may not sum to 100 in the % of deaths and % of Covid deaths columns due to rounding). Ards & North Down and Fermanagh & Omagh both have relatively low shares of registered Covid-19 related deaths (7.4% and 4.0% of all Covid-19 related deaths respectively) when compared to the proportion of total Northern Ireland deaths registered in those areas (2.2 and 2.0 percentage points lower than their respective share of all deaths).

Conversely, Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon and Mid-Ulster have higher proportions of Covid-19 related deaths compared with their share of all deaths in Northern Ireland (2.0 and 1.5 percentage points higher respectively).

Table 3: All deaths and Covid-19 related deaths registered by LGD from 19 March 2020 to 31 December 2021

Local Government District	Number of all deaths	% of all deaths	Number of Covid deaths	% of Covid deaths	% Difference in share of Covid-19 related deaths and all deaths (pps)
Antrim and Newtownabbey	2,491	7.9%	362	9.0%	1.2%
Armagh City, Banbridge & Craigavon	3,257	10.4%	496	12.4%	2.0%
Belfast	6,052	19.3%	784	19.5%	0.3%
Causeway Coast & Glens	2,501	8.0%	349	8.7%	0.7%
Derry City & Strabane	2,372	7.5%	264	6.6%	-1.0%
Fermanagh & Omagh	1,888	6.0%	159	4.0%	-2.0%
Lisburn & Castlereagh	2,355	7.5%	313	7.8%	0.3%
Mid & East Antrim	2,637	8.4%	354	8.8%	0.4%
Mid Ulster	2,066	6.6%	326	8.1%	1.5%
Newry, Mourne & Down	2,777	8.8%	309	7.7%	-1.1%
Ards & North Down	3,028	9.6%	297	7.4%	-2.2%
Total	31,424	100.0%	4,013	100.0%	

Section 2: Covid-19 Related Deaths by Date of Death

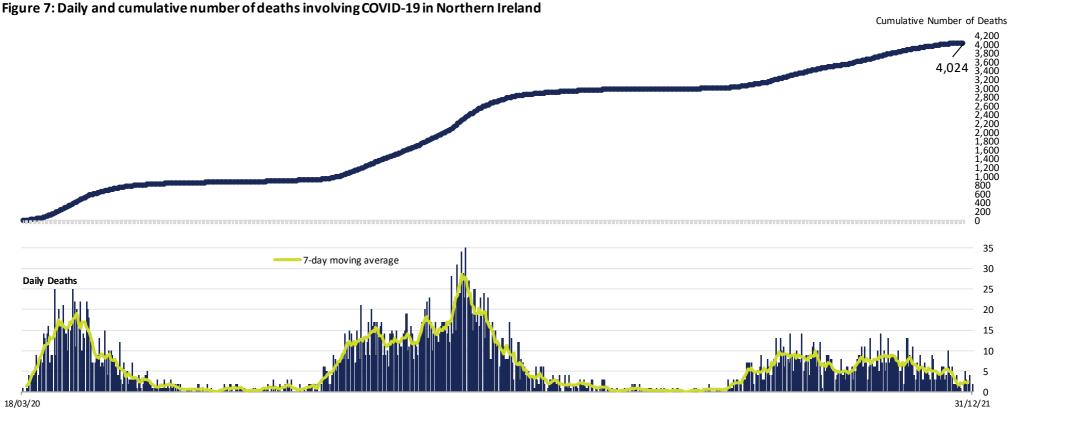
This section of the bulletin provides provisional, updated totals of Covid-19 related **deaths occurring (based on the date of death)** from 18 March 2020 to 31 December 2021, including those registered up to and including 5 January. Overall, 4,024 Covid-19 related deaths had occurred in Northern Ireland by 31 December, 18 of which occurred in the week ending 31 December. Figure 7 contains a 7-day moving average showing the trend in Covid-19 deaths by smoothing daily fluctuations.

Key Points – Covid-19 related deaths based on date of death1

- 4,024 deaths mentioning Covid-19 on the death certificate have occurred in total from 18 March 2020 to 31
 December 2021 (including those registered up to and including 5 January). The comparative number of
 deaths reported by the Department of Health (DoH) to 31 December was 2,982 (see page 16 for
 definitions).
- At time of reporting, eighteen Covid-19 related deaths had occurred in week ending 31 December.
- Of these 4,024 deaths involving Covid-19, 2,806 (69.7%) occurred in hospital³, 868 (21.6%) occurred in care homes, 16 (0.4%) occurred in hospices and 334 (8.3%) occurred at residential addresses or another location (Figure 8). (see Table 11 of <u>accompanying spreadsheet)</u>

¹The majority of deaths are registered within five days in NI; data based on date of death are subject to ongoing change. ²Responsibility for reporting daily death figures moved from the Public Health Agency to the Department of Health on 19 April 2020. Figures based on deaths that occurred up to 31 December 2021 but including revisions up to 5 January 2021, to account for delayed notifications. ³To aid comparison, the most recent Registrar General Annual Report notes that in 2020, 42% of all deaths occurred in hospital and 20% in care/ nursing homes: <u>2020</u> <u>Registrar General Annual Report</u>

Figure 7: Daily and cumulative number of deaths involving COVID-19 in Northern Ireland



Date of Death

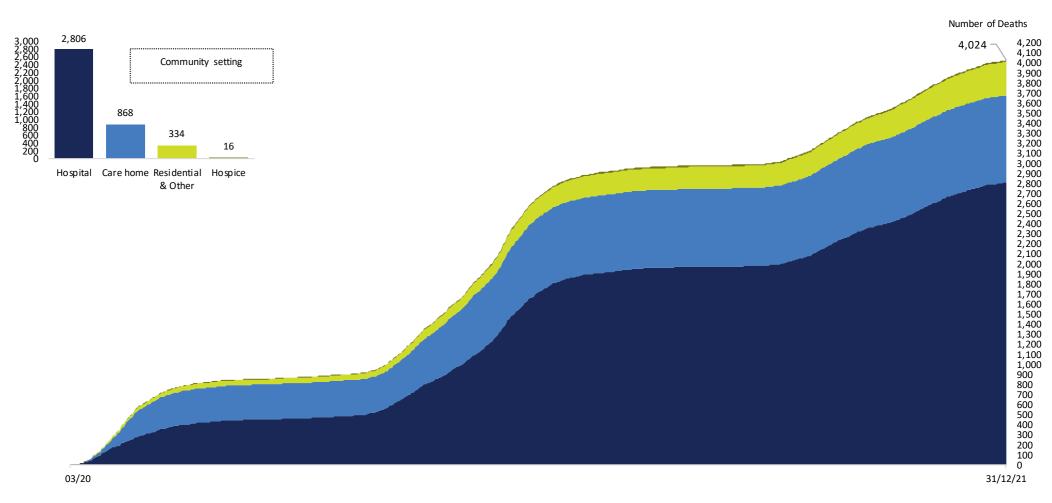
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First Coronavirus death occurred (18 March 2020)	Restictions beginning to ease (18 May)		Schools reopened (1 September)		Phase 1 Vaccinations Roll out commenced (December)	Full lockdo (26 Deceml	Exe Path wn Rest	ation of cutive's way out of rictions Aarch)	Reopening of wet bars (23 September 2021)	
••	•	۲	٠	٠	•		• (21		• •	
lockdown began inc school closures		Most services reopened (10 July)		Ciruit Breaker (16th October)	res	xation of trictions ecember)	Phase 2 Vaccincation roll out (February 2021)	Beginning of easing lockdown restrictions (23 April 2021)	Reopening of night clubs (31 October 2021)	

(28 March)

Covid-19 deaths occurring by place of death

Figure 8: Cumulative number of Covid-19 related deaths occurring by Place of Death in Northern Ireland, 18 March 2020 up to 31 December 2021



Date of Death

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Table 4: Number of Covid-19 related deaths occurring each week, by Place of Death to 31 December 2021

Weekending	Hospital Total	Hospital %	Care Home Total	Care Home %	Hospice Total	Hospice %	Residential & Other Total	Residential & Other %	TOTAL	TOTAL %
08 Jan 2021	89	76.7%	16	13.8%	2	1.7%	9	7.8%	116	100%
15 Jan 2021	131	73.2%	34	19.0%	1	0.6%	13	7.3%	179	100%
22 Jan 2021	117	70.9%	30	18.2%	0	0.0%	18	10.9%	165	100%
29 Jan 2021	102	71.3%	30	21.0%	0	0.0%	10	7.7%	143	100%
05 Feb 2021	81	73.6%	21	19.1%	1	0.9%	7	6.4%	143	100%
12 Feb 2021	65 54	82.3% 84.4%	7	8.9%	0	0.0%	7	8.9%	79	100%
19 Feb 2021 26 Feb 2021	35	70.0%	5	7.8% 16.0%	0	0.0%	6	7.8% 12.0%	64 50	100% 100%
05 Mar 2021	22	88.0%	<u>ہ</u> 0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	12.0%	25	100%
12 Mar 2021	22	90.3%	3	9.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	31	100%
19 Mar 2021	10	66.7%	2	13.3%	0	0.0%	3	20.0%	15	100%
26 Mar 2021	9	64.3%	3	21.4%	0	0.0%	2	14.3%	13	100%
					-					
02 Apr 2021	11 13	91.7% 86.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	8.3% 6.7%	12 15	100% 100%
09 Apr 2021					-	0.0%				
16 Apr 2021	10	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	100%
23 Apr 2021	8	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	8	100%
30 Apr 2021	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100%
07 May 2021	2	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100%
14 May 2021	5	83.3%	1	16.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	6	100%
21 May 2021	4	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	100%
28 May 2021	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	100%
4 June 2021	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100%
11 June 2021	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%	2	100%
18 June 2021	1	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	100%
25 June 2021	1	50.0%	1	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	100%
2 July 2021 9 July 2021	2	100% 60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0% 40.0%	<u>2</u> 5	100% 100%
16 July 2021	4	80.0%	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	100%
23 July 2021	10	71.4%	2	14.3%	0	0.0%	2	14.3%	14	100%
30 July 2021	18	75.0%	3	12.5%	0	0.0%	3	12.5%	24	100%
06 August 2021	28	82.4%	1	2.9%	0	0.0%	5	14.7%	34	100%
13 August 2021	28	71.8%	8	20.5%	0	0.0%	3	7.7%	39	100%
20 August 2021	41	85.4%	5	10.4%	0	0.0%	2	4.2%	48	100%
27 August 2021	50	78.1%	7	10.9%	0	0.0%	7	10.9%	64	100%
03 September 2021	57	89.1%	5	7.8%	0	0.0%	2	3.1%	64	100%
610 September 2021	41	74.5%	10	18.2%	0	0.0%	4	7.3%	55	100%
17 September 2021	54	78.3%	9	13.0%	0	0.0%	6	8.7%	69	100%
24 September 2021	37	88.1%	3	7.1%	0	0.0%	2	4.8%	42	100%
01 October 2021	24	68.6%	7	20.0%	0	0.0%	4	11.4%	35	100%
08 October 2021	23	65.7%	5	14.3%	0	0.0%	7	20.0%	35	100%
15 October 2021	34	77.3%	3	6.8%	0	0.0%	7	15.9%	44	100%
22 October 2021	43	75.4%	5	8.8%	0	0.0%	9	15.8%	57	100%
29 October 2021	47	83.9%	1	1.8%	0	0.0%	8	14.3%	56	100%
05 November 2021	47	81.0%	4	6.9%	1	1.7%	6	10.3%	58	100%
12 November 2021	44	81.5%	4	7.4%	0	0.0%	6	11.1%	54	100%
19 November 2021	47	90.4%	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	4	7.7%	52	100%
26 November 2021	38	84.4%	2	4.4%	0	0.0%	5	11.1%	45	100%
3 December 2021	29	80.6%	1	2.8%	0	0.0%	6	17.1%	36	100%
10 December 2021	28	87.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	14.3%	32	100%
17 December 2021	30	76.9%	2	5.1%	1	2.6%	6	15.4%	39	100%
24 December 2021	9	75.0%	1	8.3%	0	0.0%	2	16.7%	12	100%
31 December 201	14	77.8%	1	5.6%	0	0.0%	3	16.7%	18	100%
Total from 18 March 2020 to 31 December 2021	2,806	69.7%	868	21.6%	16	0.4%	334	8.3%	4,024	100%

¹Includes deaths in care homes only. Care home residents who have died in a different location will be counted elsewhere in this table. Note: Statistics for the full year are available in the <u>accompanying spread sheet</u>

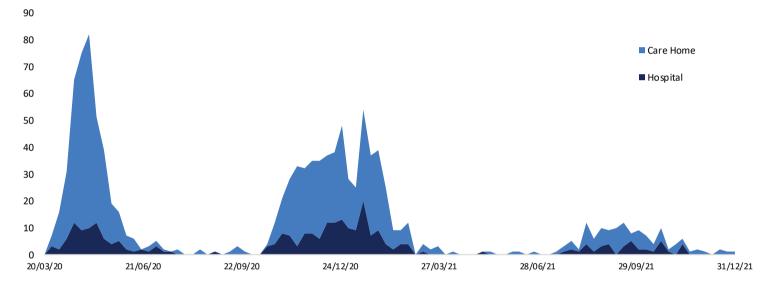
Covid-19 related deaths of care home residents by place of death

This section refers to deaths of care home residents, where either (a) the death occurred in a care home, or (b) the death occurred elsewhere but the place of usual residence of the deceased was recorded as a care home. The statistics will not capture those cases where a care home resident died in hospital or another location and the usual address recorded on their death certificate is not a care home. In relation to part (b) of this definition, no assumptions can be made about where or when the deceased contracted Covid-19 (and all figures include probable or suspect cases).

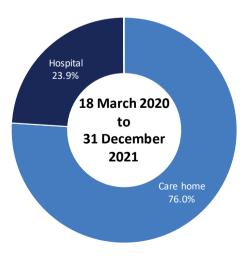
Based on the definition above, there have been 1,141 deaths of care home residents involving Covid-19 from 18 March 2020 up to 31 December 2021, which is 28.4% of all COVID-19 related deaths. Of the 1,141 deaths, 76.1% (868) occurred in a care home, with the remaining 273 occurring in hospital (Figure 9).

Of the total deaths involving Covid-19 which occurred in hospital (2,806– see Table 11), 9.7% (273) were accounted for by care home residents. (Further information in Table 9 of <u>accompanying spreadsheet</u>).

Figure 9: <u>Care home residents</u>: Weekly Covid-19 deaths occurring by place of death, from 18 March 2020 to 31 December 2021



Week Ending (Date of Death)



Download data for week 52 charts

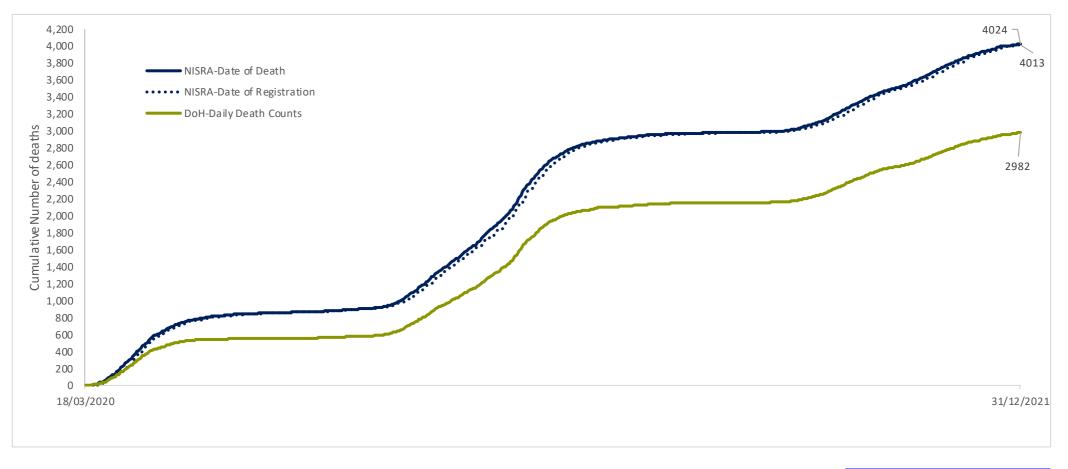
Differences between NISRA's death registration statistics and the Department of Health's daily statistics

- The <u>daily Northern Ireland Government updates</u> provided by the Department of Health (DoH) count the number of deaths reported by health trusts, where the deceased had <u>a positive test for Covid-19</u> and died within 28 days, whether or not Covid-19 was the cause of death. DoH figures will not capture all deaths that do not meet this definition. These data are important because they are available earlier, and therefore give a quicker indication of what is happening day by day and are broadly comparable with the figures released daily in other parts of the United Kingdom (UK). The DoH reported 2,982 deaths associated with Covid-19 by 31 December 2021. This figure includes revisions up to 5 January 2022 to account for delayed notifications.
- NISRA weekly provisional death statistics, which are based on death registration information collected by the General Register Office, count all deaths where Covid-19 was mentioned on the death certificate by the doctor who certified the death, whether or not Covid-19 was the primary underlying cause of death. The figures include cases where the doctor noted that there was suspected or probable coronavirus infection involved in the death. As a result the weekly totals will usually be higher than the relevant daily figures because the DOH daily updates only include those who have tested positive for the virus. The NISRA figures include all deaths that occur outside hospital and are comparable with weekly statistics produced by the Office for National Statistics and National Records Scotland. NISRA figures published today show the total number of Covid-19 related deaths registered by 31 December 2021 was 4,013. Deaths statistics based on date of registration will be subject to only minimal change.
- By analysing the registration based data using the **date the death occurred** (rather than date of registration with the General Register Office), the statistics show that **4,024 deaths associated with Covid-19 had occurred by 31 December 2021**, but including revisions to 5 January 2021, to account for delayed notifications. This is the most appropriate figure to use to understand additional deaths beyond those reported via the DoH daily bulletin. However it is also subject to ongoing change as not all deaths which occurred by 31 December 2021 will have been registered at the time of publishing these statistics.
- NISRA separately publishes the Registrar General Quarterly Report, provisional figures for which are available up to September 2021 (published on 25 November 2021) and which include cause of death information. These show that the total number of deaths registered since March 2020 (when the pandemic began) to 30 September 2021, with <u>an underlying cause of death</u> of Covid-19 was 3,007. In comparison, the weekly death statistics, which count the number of deaths where Covid-19 was mentioned on the death certificate, reported that in the same period there had been 3,463 deaths registered involving Covid-19. This means that Covid-19 was the underlying, primary cause of death in 86.8 percent of all deaths that mentioned Covid-19 on the death certificate.

Figure 10 below graphically demonstrates the cumulative number of deaths involving Covid-19 in Northern Ireland using different data sources up to 31 December 2021.

The latest NISRA figures show that, by 31 December 2021, 4,024 deaths had occurred involving Covid-19, based on registrations up to 5 January 2022. DoH figures available for the same period show a total of 2,982 deaths.

Figure 10: Cumulative number of deaths involving COVID-19 in Northern Ireland using different data sources up to 31 December 2021¹



Download data for week 52 charts

¹Responsibility for reporting daily figures moved from the PHA to the Department of Health on 19April. These figures are based on deaths that occurred up to 31 December 2021 and include revisions up to 5 January 2022

Links to relevant publications

Deaths registered weekly in England & Wales

Weekly Data on Deaths Registered in Scotland

Vital statistics (Central Statistics Office, Ireland)

Northern Ireland Department of Health daily Covid-19 figures and daily dashboard

Number of coronavirus (Covid-19) cases and risk in the UK

Covid-19 Health Surveillance Monitor (Ireland)

List of Tables

Data accompanying this bulletin are available from the <u>NISRA website</u> in Excel format. The spreadsheet includes the following tables.

- Table 1:
 Deaths registered each week in Northern Ireland, 2021
- Table 2:
 Deaths registered each week in Northern Ireland, age by sex, 2020/21
- Table 3: Deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by Local Government District (LGD), 2020/21
- Table 4:
 Deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by place of death, 2021
- Table 5:
 Covid-19 related deaths registered each week in Northern Ireland, age by sex, 2020/21
- Table 6: Covid-19 related deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by Local Government District (LGD), 2020/21
- Table 7: Covid-19 related deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by place of death, 2021
- Table 8:Covid-19 related care home deaths registered in Northern Ireland, by Local Government District (LGD),
2020/21
- Table 9: Covid-19 related deaths registered by date and place of death in Northern Ireland, 2020/21
- Table 10: Covid-19 related death occurrences by week of death in Northern Ireland, 2020/21
- Table 11:
 Covid-19 related death occurrences in Northern Ireland, by week of death and place of death, 2020/21
- Table 12: Covid-19 related deaths of care home residents in Northern Ireland, by place of death 2020/21
- Table 13:
 Covid-19 related deaths: occurrences by date and place of death in Northern Ireland, 2020/21

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- meet identified user needs
- are well explained and readily accessible
- are produced according to sound methods
- are managed impartially and objectively in the public interest

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